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TUESDAY, APRIL 8, 1980 JEDDAH JAMADI-AL-AWAL 22, 1400 A.H.

# Saud outlines Kingdom's policy toward U.S., Soviets, Mideast

RIYADH, April 7 — Soviet support of the Palestinian cause does not grant it the right to occupy Afghanistan just as American support of Afghan independence does not grant it the right to support Israeli occupation of Arab lands, Foreign Affairs Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal told Asharq Al Awsat in an interview published Tuesday.

" Saudi Arabia has officially and unofficially thanked the Soviet Union for its support of the Arabs in Palestine, but we had to object to the invasion of Afghanistan," Prince Saud said. "We hope that Arab states with good relations with the Soviet Union will convince it to let the Afghan people be free to determine their own destiny.

Speaking on several topics presently relevant to the Middle East, Prince Saud said the American stand on the area is " shrouded with a kind of mystery." He speculated that this is due to the transitional period in the United States during the presidential election campaign.

"The United States has a basic duty toward the catablishment of peace in the

but also because it has wide and basic interests in the Arab world." he said.

"Our hope is that the unclear American stand will resolve into a policy that reflects its historical support of the right to selfdetermination and takes into account its interests in the area.'

He explained that Arab countries have a responsibility to establish peace based on right and justice. The United States should demonstrate its desire for peace by not confining itself to the " deaf men's dialogue now occurring between Egypt

This (dialogue) threatens the stability of the area and does not lead to laying the groundwork for a peace settlement," he said. " We have known from the beginning that the effort made by Sadat was futile because Israel has no intention of reaching a real peace based on justice and the right of the Palestinians to self deter-

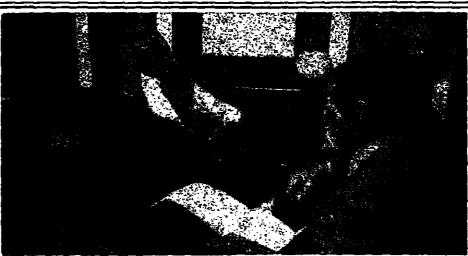
Prince Saud said Saudi Arabia has tried to dissuade Sadat from the Camp David peace process because it believed his actions could load to war rather than to peace. By dividing the Arab world, Sadat

it wanted while neutralizing the West and United States, he said. The Arab world has taken steps in Baghdad and Tunis to bring about a just peace in the face of the peace treaty. Arabs have strengthened their capabilities to face the Israeli threat, but the position would be better if Egypt rejoined their ranks.

We hope Sadat will have realized this by now and rejoin Arab ranks so that we may face the Israeli threat together," he said." The detachment of Egypt is a catas-

He denied Sadat's charges that Saudi Arabia was seeking to gain control of Arab leadership from Egypt. Saudi Arabia has never thought that Arabs should have a leader, he said.

"I would like to say that the latest European stand recognizing the Palestinian right to self-determination is a constructive step which will undoubtedly produce a positive effect on Arab-European relations, "the prince continued. For the first time we begin to notice balance on the European scone coupled with public awareness about the Arab world, away from Zionist propaganda.



INTERVIEW: Foreign Minister Prince Sand Al Faisal during the interview in Riyadh with Jihad Khazen, editor-in-chief of the London-based Asharq Al Awsat. The prince said he felt optimistic that

balanced relations will enable Western countries to establish peace in the area. Israel's expansionist policies have created the basic reason for civil war in Lebanon which the prince called a " black point in the history of the Arab nation." The solution to the strife: lies in national detente based on long-term sincerity and not merely be a short-term maneuver.

"Israel continues to be the cause of the crisis there," Prince Saud affirmed. "The Lebanese problem was created by Israel after the occupation of Palestine and the expulsion of the Palestinian people." The Soviet invasion of Afghanistan has

focused world attention on the Gulf with the United States attempting to establish bases in the area while still trying to solve the problem of hostages in the U.S. embassy in Tehran. Prince Saud said that neither of these problems has resulted in the United States requesting the use of military facilities on Saudi Arabian soil, He said the United States is aware that Saudi Arabia does not believe the estabiishment of bases in independent countries

Continued on back page

# 3 Israelis killed in attack on settlement

KIBBUTZ MISGAY AM, Israel, April 7 (AP) — Three Israelis died Monday in an attack by Palestinians who took hostages in this settlement then were killed by Israeli

The attack apparently was timed to impact on the Mideast summits President Jimmy Carter has called with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin to revive the stalled Palestinian autonomy talks. Sadat left for Washington Monday and Begin follows next week for

Yehudit Guri, an Australian immigrant in her 30s who was on night duty in the dormit-OTV said the attack started about 1 a.m. after Sami Shani, the Kibbutz secretary, came to repair an electrical fault in the dormitory.

Shani, 38, and a 21/2 year-old boy, Eyal Gluska, were identified as two of the casualties in the nine-hour siege. The identity of the third person killed was not released. After surveying the building, Defense

Minister Ezer Weizman said the Israeli army "will weigh measures and actions, I hope these things won't repeat themselves." The Arab Liberation Front claimed responsibility for the assault.

In communiques issued in Baghdad and Beirut, the ALF said the midnight assault was staged to mark the 33rd anniversary of Irag's ruling Arab Socialist Baath Party and ALF's anniversary.

The communique started coming out shortly after Israel announced at mid-day that the operation has been smashed, the hostages released and all five guerrilla assailants killed. Three Israelis were reported killed in the initial Palestinian assault.

The ALF communiques said the assailants, armed with grenades and machine guns, also demanded the release of 100 commandos and pro-Palestinian prisoners from Israeli

The communique said the attackers listed only 50 names of the 100 they wanted freed. The listed names included Kozo Okomoto, a Japanese Red army member serving a life term for a 1972 terrorist attack on Israel's Lod airport in which 39 persons were killed.

SOIL STABILIZATION

Hydroseeding

chemical and vegetative

city airports, military

highway embankments,

Techniques for:

airfields,

### At Carter summit

# Impasse break unlikely

Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 7 - The Carter administration expects no dramatic or significant breakthrough on the Palestinian question to result from the president's separate summits with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and Israel's Prime Minister Menahem Begin, an administration official said Mon-

Briefing foreign journalists on the morning of Sadat's arrival in Washington, the official said, "We do not see these talks as a replacement for the regular negotiating process" on Palestinian autonomy.

# King meets ambassadors

RIYADH, April 7 (SPA) - The new ambassadors of Brazil, South Korea and Uruguay presented their credentials to King Khaled Monday.

Celfo Diniz of Brazil, Yie Joon Chang of South Korea and Jose Elsedene of Uruguay were received by the King in ceremonies attended by Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard, Foreign Affairs Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal, Head of Royal Protocol Ahmad Abdul Wahab. Head of Protocol at the Foreign Office Salem Sunbul and General Abdullah Al Busaili, commander of the Royal Guard.

King Khaled also received Dr. Bahaudin Idriss, minister of presidential affairs of Sudan who delivered a message from President Jaafar Numeiri. The meeting was attended by Crown Prince Fahd, Prince Abdullah and Prince Saud,

latt, leader of the Socialist Progressive Party of Lebanon. King Khaled also received the Ulema

Later the King received Walid Jumb-

and tribal chiefs as customary every Mon-

The object of the separate summits is to review negotiating developments of the past 10 months, to discuss some of the remaining differences between Egypt and Israel, and to "see if new guidance, new political impetus, can be given to the negotiators," the official

But he claimed the administration was "very satisfied" with the course of the autonomy negotiations.

The official, who declined to be identified, said the U.S. hoped that "on or about May 26" the autonomy negotiators would be able to "come up with something significant in the framework of autonomy."

The president's meeting with Sadat and

Begin are viewed by the administration as "very much connected," he said, adding that "we won't have much to say" until both rounds of talks are completed.

Sadat arrived here Monday evening, and would be staying at Blair House, the official residence for visiting dignitaries across the street from the White House.

Carter hopes to make headway on at least some of the five unresolved issues. This could lead to a three-way summit sometime in the future, although administration officials said this was not the strategy in inviting Sadat and Begin to visit Washington separately.

The issues are: - How to protect Israel's security while

the Palestinians are given greater control over their affairs. - Who is to control the two territories,

occupied by Israel since the six-day war of - How water resources are to be allocated

among Israel, the Palestinian, Jordan and Syria. - Whether Palestinians living in th section of Jerusalem that Jordan lost to Israel in 1976

will vote in the autonomy elections. - Whether the elected council will control municipal matters only or will have legislative and executive powers.

The Palestinians and Jordan have boycotted the negotiations and condemned them.

### Abdullah chairs cabinet meeting

# New health care rates approved

RIYADH, April 7 (SPA) — The Council of Ministers Monday approved new rates for private hospitals, costs of operations and consultation fees.

The council, chaired by Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah, was briefed on the health situation in the Kingdom by Health Minister Dr. Hussein Jazaeri, whose proposal for new rates was debated and approved by the council.

Information Minister Dr. Abdo Yamani said after the meeting that the council formed a ministerial committee to study pilgrimage and pilgrims' issues,

# 2 UAE ministers quit

ABU DHABI, April 7 (AFP) - United Arab Emirates Foreign Minister Ahmer

informed sources said Monday. The sources said that following the resignations, which were accepted, Ali will preside

Al-Suweidi and Minister of State for the Interior Hamouda Bin Ali have resigned,

the national security council.

He said that the two hour meeting reviewed a number of issues concerning pilgrims and pilgrimage and a proposal presented by him to grant assistance to two local magazines to help them continue.

Dr. Yamani added that his proposal was

approved to assist Al-Sharq and Al-Bina magazines,
The council studies the issue of receiving

pilgrims and providing them services and facilities regularly. The situation of Mutawifeen, pilgrimage guides, especially the discipline principles to members of the category of Mutawifcen,

The council listened to three reports in the subject from Interior Minister Prince Naif, Public Works and Housing Minister Prince Miteb and Pilgrimage and Endowments Sheikh Abdul Wahab Abdul Wasie,

An amended proposal for reorganizing the work of Mutawifeen was approved, and discussed pilgrims' housing in Mecca and

# Iraq, Iran alert troops

sides of the frontier between Iran and Iraq were reported on alert Monday as relations between the neighbors appeared near the breaking point.

Following Iranian reports of the deportation of thousands of Iranians from Iraq, an army spokesman said in Tehran that Iran's armed forces had been placed on alert.

There was no Iraqi confirmation of the deportations. But Arab diplomats in Beirut said units of the 220,000-strong Iraqi armed forces deployed on the long border with Iran were on full alert.

The Iranian national security council convened after reports that thousands of Iranians

were being deported from Iraq. State radio and television said the frankas bad been herded into trucks and driven to the border where they crossed to the Iranian town of Dehloran, in western flam province.

Foreign Minister Sadech Gotbzadeh went on television Sunday night to attack the Iraqi government and said the Iraqi and Iranian peoples would topple the government of President Saddam Hussein.

"Yesterday, I told the Iranian diplomats in our embassy in Iraq to leave Iraqi territory immediately," the foreign minister said.

A demonstration against the Baghdad government was due to march on the Iraqi embassy in Tehran this afternoon.

Iran has persistently accused its western neighbor of training and supplying guerrillas and saboteurs who have raided Iranian border outposts and blown up oil installations.

The official Pars news agency quoted a gendarmerie spokusman in the border province of Kermanshah as saying 70 insurgents crossed from Iraq armed with heavy and light weapons early Monday and attacked oil installations at Naft-E-Shahr.

An oil company spokesman said the installations were damaged by shell and rocket fire. An electricity generator was knocked out and one oil storage tank damaged by bullets.

Oil Minister Ali Akbar Moinfar told Pars the attack had interrupted the flow of oil to Kermanshah refinery.

In an incident along the border, Pars reported one revolutionary guard was killed

and seven were wounded in an attack on a frontier outpost. Deteriorating relations between the two countries have been exacerbated by Iran's insistence that it intends to hold onto three

small Gulf islands - Greater and Lesser Tumb and Abu Musa occupied by the ex-Shah's forces in 1971. Moinfar said in a telephone interview that supplies to the Kermanshah refinery, which has a capacity of 18,000 barries a day, had

been cut but that reserves at the plant were now being used. He said he hoped repairs to the damaged oil storage tank would be completed within a

# Agreement for Jubail export refinery concluded

By John Rossant

JEDDAH, April 7 - Petromin Monday announced it has come to a final agreement with Shell International on building a major refinery in Jubail.

The 250,000 barrel a day export refinery will be a joint venture with each partner holding a 50 per cent of equity. It is thus the second agreement the state-oil and mineral agency has concluded for a joint

romin last month signed an agreement for a 250,000 barrel a day export refinery at Yanbu, about 400kms north of Jeddah. Petromin is also in various stages of negotiations with Standard Oil of California (SOCAL), Texaco, Ashland Oil and Petrola of Greece for other export refineries of vary-

venture export refinery. Mobil Oil and Pet-

ing capacities on the Kingdom's Gulf and Red Seas coasts. The two agreements with Shell and Mobil carry with them the prospects of crude oil entitlements for the foreign partners, although no amounts have been publicly specified in either case. The Kingdom's Supreme Petroleum Council, chaired by Crown Prince Fahd, is reportedly approaching a decision on the precise amount of crude entitlements that will be available to foreign joint

venture partners. When Shell eventually gets its entitlement of crude, it will become the first major international oil company not part of the Aramco group to gain access to Saudi crude. The Aramco partners are Exxon, Mobil, SOCAL

The refinery at Jubail will cost in the

struction will take about four years. The final agreement, signed March 30, also specifies that the refinery supply benzene to the proposed Saudi-Pecten petrochemical plant nearby for processing into styrene. Saudi-Pecten is a planned joint venture between Shell Oil USA and Saudi Basic Industries Corporation. Shell International had originally proposed

a 500,000 barrel a day export refinery to Petromin in its first feasibility studies presented at the end of 1974. However these studies were revised and downgraded to half the originally envisaged capacity when Shell felt that world demand might not merit it. Most of the engineering and detailed designed work for the refinery has been con-ducted by Shell at offices in The Hague, The

company recently contracted Badger services for additional engineering help. The refinery will use very significant amounts of methane gas made available through the Kingdom's gas collection prog-

### Prince to take up post at UNICEF

RIYADH, April 7 (SPA) - Prince Talal ibn Abdul Aziz leaves for New York Tuesday morning to take up his post as assistant to the U.N. Secretary General Dr. Kurt Waldheim for the United Nations International Children Emergency Fund (UNICEF).

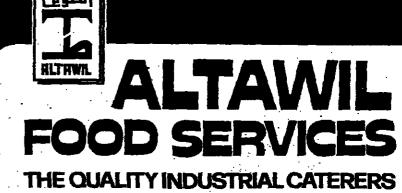
UNICEF declared 1979 as the International Year of the Child. The prince will receive a symbolic salary of one U.S. dollar

ram. The gas will be used at the refinery both for fuel and for a process known as hydrogen reprocessing, which will enable the refinery's output to consist of a greater percentage of more valuable lightened products.

Production capacity of Petromin's Jeddah oil refinery increased to about 90,000 barrels per day early in 1979 as a result of operating a further distillation unit during the year. During 1978, production reached about 64,000 barrels per day, or an increase of 80 per cent over the daily production in 1977.

Total production by the Riyadh oil refinery of regular and premium gasoline, diesel, liquid gas and asphalt amounted to about 5 million barrels in 1978 compared with 5.3 million barrels in 1977. After the completion of the refinery's expansion programs, it is experted that daily production will be increased 40,100 barrels of regular and premium gasoline, 42,300 barrels of diesel, 12,100 barrels of fuel oil, 88,000 barrels of liquid gas and 9,800 barrels of asphalt.

Another vital project which Petromin successfully implemented at a total cost of \$ 104 million is the Lubricating Oils Refinery. The facility was inaugurated in March 1978. It is owned 70 per cent by Petromin and 30 per cent by Mobil Oil Company, During its first year of operation (1978/79) the plant's production slightly exceeded its planned capacity of one million barrels of basic oil of which 180,033 barrels were delivered to Petrolube and 852,255 barrels exported overseas. With the planned expansion of Petrolube and the rise in local industrial requirements, the project's full production will in the future be geared to the domestic market.



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railroad road beds and Texaco. Urban and Rural Development Company neighborhood of two billion dollars and con-

# Security pact with Tunisia signed

and Tunisia Monday signed an agreement for security cooperation. The agreement was signed by Interior Minister Prince Naif and Tunisian Interior Minister Idris Qiquah.

Prince Naif met with the Tunisian minister for 45 minutes before signing the agreement. The meeting also was attended by Prince Ahmad and Dr. Ibrahim Al-Awaji, both Interior deputy ministers.

Qiquah expressed pleasure at signing the agreement and said the agreement is an additional step toward full cooperation between the Kingdom and Tunisia.

He said this agreement might be the start of doser security cooperation and exchange in all fields and levels. The exchange will include security planning in the structure of the two security institutions and other fields,

Prince Naif said that by signing the agreement the two countries have made great strides toward wider cooperation, especially

Prince Naif expressed confidence that the agreement, which will decide the context of cooperation between the two ministries of Interior, will give positive results on the security between the two countries.

The agreement is a step forward for Arab security cooperation, and by signing the agreement, Saudi Arabia and Tunisia have translated the direction into work. Prince

Later, Qiquah visited the Ministry of Planning and met Dr. Faisal Bashir, the deputy minister of Planning.

The Tunisian minister was given a lecture on the First and Second Five-Year Development plans and their achievements. He also was briefed on the Kingdom's future plans.

Earlier in the morning. Qiquah visited the General Directorate of Frontier Corps and met Gen. Muhammad ibn Hallal, directorgeneral of the frontier corps.

The Tunisian minister arrived here Friday on a brief visit to the Kingdom.

Internal security arrangements also have been made with at least two other countries to foster cooperation between the Kingdom and outside nations.

Saudi Arabia and South Korea signed an accord for security cooperation in July 1979. Prince Naif, who signed the accord on behalf of the Kingdom, said his talks with Korean officials covered cooperation in internal matters and the exchange of expertise. Korean Interior Minister Chason Ked signed for his government at that time.

Prince Naif said the Kingdom's doors are open to South Korean workers, of whom many already have started working in the

country.
Cooperation and internal security also was the aim of a pact signed between the Kingdom and Iraq in February 1979. At the time, Iraqi Interior Minister Izzat Ibrahim signed an agreement with Prince Naif covering aspects of cooperation in crime prevention, exchange of information and measures to facilitate transportation of nationals.

The agreement also included an extradi-



SECURITY OFFICIALS: Tunisian Interior Minister Idris Qiquah (left) listens to a Saudi Arabian security officer during his visit to the Internal Security General Directorate in Riyadh, Sunday.

### New Zealand, Saudi Arabia form investment company

WELLINGTON, April 7, (R) — The formation of a joint New Zealand-Saudi Arabian investment company was announced by the government-backed Development Finance Corporation (DFC) Monday.

The DFC, which is a trading organization, said agreements were signed in Los Angeles Saturday for the formation of the Saudi Arabia New Zealand Capital Corporation.

The new venture will be jointly owned by a group of New Zealand interests and an investment company headed by Prince Nawaf bin Abdul Aziz Al-Saud.

The venture will be incorporated in New Zealand with paid-up capital of 20 million New Zealand dollars (\$ 20.78 million in U.S.

# Kingdom strengthens Somali ties

MOGADISHO, April 7 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia will support Arab and Islamic countries in their struggle against communism and occupation, the Saudi Arabian ambassador to Somalia, Sheikh Taha Ali Al-Dugheither, said here Mon-

day.

Dugheithar praised the Saudi
Arabian-Somali relations as he spoke about the assistance provided by the Kingdom to Somalia to help the country carry out its development projects.

The ambassador was speaking at the opening of a direct flight route between Saudi Arabia and Somalia.

Meanwhile, Somali Information Minister Muhammad Adan Sheikh, expressed hope of increasing cooperation between Somalia and the Kingdom. He praised Saudi Arabian-Somali relations and his country's relations with other Arab Gulf

Muhammad Adan was speaking to a Saudi Arabian press delegation on the occasion of opening the direct flight.

### Car safety talks held

RIYADH, April 7 (SPA) - A meeting was held at the Saudi Standard Organization headquarters to discuss the standard specifications prepared by the organization for safety conditions to be included in imported

The meeting was attended by representatives of the Ministry of Interior, the Ministry of Communications, the Ministry of Industry and Electricity, the Ministry of Commerce, the General Directorate of Traffic, the Saudi Standard Organization and 13 delegates of agencies that import cars to the Kingdom.

The SSO has been authorized by the government to prepare standard specifications



PAKISTANI MENISCER: Governor of Mecca Prince Majed meets the dir pilgrimage and pilgrims of Pakistan, Shoukat Shoudari. during talks Monday. They reviewed bilateral relations between the two countries and pilgrimage and pilgrims affairs.

Temperature will continue rising in most

Winds mostly will be south-easterly to south-westerly, and moderate. They may become active causing sand haze in the western and inland regions.

Low and medium clouds will thicken in the northern and eastern regions. There may be scattered thunderstorms.

Seas will be moderate.

Monday's temperatures (maximum,

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Jumblatt visit: Prince Abdullah ibn Abdul Aziz, second deputy premier and of the National Guard, receives the Lebanese Progressive Socialist Party leader Walid Jumbiant who currently is visiting the Kingdom.

### Lebanese political leader meets with government officials

RIYADH, April 7 (SPA) - The leader of the Lebanese Progressive Socialist Party Walid Jumblatt, met with high-ranking Saudi Arabian officials Monday. Jumblatt arrived here Saturday for a visit to the King-

At noon, Jumblatt met King Khaled in his office at Maazar Palace. The meeting was attended by Crown Prince Fahd, Prince Abdullah, Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Mishal and Ibrahim Al-Gadami, deputy minister of Information for Administrative

Later, Jumbulat was received by Foreign Minister Prince Saud. They reviewed the latest developments in Lebanon.

Sunday Prince Abdullah met Jumbulat and his delegation. They discussed the situation in Lebanon, particularly in the South, and other

### Prince Fahd attends horse race

RIYADH, April 7 (SPA) - Crown Prince Fahd Monday attended the 19th racing event of the season at Al-Ferrousseya Club for

Arab horses over the Crown Prince Cup. The prince arrived at the race track at Al-Malazz in company of Governor of Riyadh Prince Salman.

The results of the races were as follows: First race - 6 furlongs - for beginners -

Al-Qway'eyya Prize (SR9,000)

1. Ballura — Owner: Prince Mish'al ibn Abdullah ibn Abdul Aziz 2. Saad Maarouf - Owner: Prince Abdull Rah-

man ibn Abdullah Al-Faisal

3. Azima — Prince Mussaed ibn Saud ibn Abdul Mamdouh - Prince Khaled ibn Badr ibn

Abdul Aziz. Second race — 6 furlongs — for beginners — Al-Muzahemeyya Prize (SR9,000)

1. Al-Shaykha - Prince Faisal ibn Khaled ibn Abdul Aziz Al-Hareb — Al-Sayed Hilal Al-Shaybani

Nawwar - Prince Abdul Aziz ibn Abdullah ibn Abdul Aziz Third race - one mile - for third class horses -

Sacaca Prize (SR 11,000): 1. Rajawi - Owner Prince Saud ibn Muhammad Prince Faisal ibn Khaled ibn Abdul Ammar — Nizar Abdul Jadayel Ibn Khaldoun — Prince Mishal ibn Yazid ibn

Fourth race — 10 furlongs — for first class horses — Al-Tawdihiyyah Prize (SR 15,00):

1. Al-Lahiq — Prince Sand ibn Muhammad ibn Abdul Aziz

Nof— Prince Saud ibn Muhammad ibn Abdul

3. Tharwa — Prince Faisal ibn Khaled ibn Abdul 4. Al-Bahi — Badr Al-Tahlawi

Fifth race — 12 furlongs — for second class horses — The Crown Prince Cup (SR 60,000): Intissar — Prince Mit'eb ibn Abdullah ibn 2. Najd - Prince Faisal ibn Khaled ibn Abdul

Nawaf -- Prince Badr ibn Fahd ibn Saad Sabaan — Prince Faisai ibn Khaled ibn Abdul Aziz,

### Saudi Comment

By Khairiah Al-Saqqaf *Al Riyadh* 

The family as a closely knit entity faces a problem of material independence when a woman goes to work. The man - as a father, brother or husband used to feel he was directly responsible for her materially, no matter how heavy the responsibility. But as soon as the woman receives her first paycheck this responsibility is taken away, if only partially. A special feeling develops between them from which only a few can escape if they have based their relations on a balanced understanding of each other's role.

We have seen many a family collapse as a result of this feeling, and found women declaring their lack of need for husbands. Many houses have not been blessed with love and piety, merely because the women feels her husband deprives her of the salary with which she can otherwise live a blissful life.

Problems also arise on the part of the busband who knows little about the material limits of the law. He demands from his wife what she can ill afford to give him. He sometimes, feels himself entitled to his wife's money because she takes time out of the household responsibilities. Other problems arise when the woman enjoys her material independence and wishes to spend money as she likes, regardless of her husband's will and mood. This leads to wordy duels and tense relations, that may or may not be overcome.

The matter requires an intensive education dealing with the rights of both the husband and wife. The time for a woman's work should be clearly defined as well as whether the husband has the right to take his wife's salary. The woman should also be educated on how to deal tactfully with her husband, and so on.

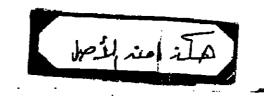
The abrupt exit of a woman for work before the development of our social consciousness has created many problems. The problems have arisen so that even in our domestic matters the husband and the wife start drama-like dialogues. In order to tackle this problem successfully, there must be a proper spiritual awakening.

### PRAYER TIMES

TUESDAY	Fajr Ishraq	Dhahr	Assr	Magbreb	Isha
Mecca	4:54 6:12	12:30	3:54	6:40	8:10
Medina Nejd	. 4:42 6:06 3:23 5:42	12:30 12:00	3:59 3:27	6:43 6:12	8:13 7:42

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# Eastern Province discusses activities for traffic week

)AMMAM, April 7 (SPA) - The East-Province Traffic Department held a eing Monday for participants of "Traffic ek," which will be held May 25 through

tepresentatives of the Eastern Province neation Directorate attended the meeting. iddition, representatives from the General sidency of Youth Welfare, Damman meh of the Ministry of Information, King sal University in Dammam and local clubs

he Easter Province director of Traffic, L Atta Allah Al-Salem, said the meeting rified tasks of the participants to help ke the week more successful

Je said the objectives of traffic week are to de the public and drivers in using sound naples of driving and in obeying the traffic es. Col. Salem called on the public to here to the rules, not to drive irresponsibcooperate with traffic police and get drivlicenses as soon as possible.

This is a request made by many truffic partments around the Kingdom in their empt to stabilize a situation grown disprotionate as a result of the hectic growth of

The effect of the growth of cars and hazardous driving practices about the country has called for the implementation of stern rules and firm measures by the police

departments. Lt. Col. Assad Abdul Karim, directorgeneral of the Western Province Traffic Department, told Arab News that " in order to reduce accidents our actions must be firm with violators, and by being firm we will reduce accidents.

Three years ago 5,000 cars a year were entering the Kingdom, but suddenly Saudi Arabia found itself inundated with more than 300,000 every year. There are now about 300,000 cars in Jeddah alone, and about 1.3 million in the entire Kingdom.

This factastic growth is accompanied by

the same amount of problems. Our aim is to reduce accidents and save lives, and as a result of our policies, we found the number of accidents and accident-related deaths decreased last year, in proportion to the number of vehicles in Jeddah." Abdul Karim

He said a special unit of traffic officers has



been formed whose duty is to arrest violators and jail or fine them. The patrolmen work in the streets and delegate paperwork to a cieti-

Some offenses carry mandatory fine and imprisonment. These offenses include running red lights, entering a no-entry street, speeding and illegal passing. Offenders used to be sent to the main prison, but now are sent to a special apartment block where they don't feel they are in total prison.

The prison will soon have tape recordings, pamphlets and posters to remind inmates of

the law. For minor offenses, the arresting officer has the option of giving the violator either a fine or imprisonment. Guides for handing out citations are determined by department policy, which is regarded as

In an accident involving injury or death where compensation is an issue, the matter is referred for legal consultation.

One improvement the police department has made to help the situation is to open up a department in the driving school so people can save time by applying for licenses." This is to provide a faster service so no one will have an excuse for driving without a license," Abdul Karim said,

One of Karim's hopes is that older people will also make contributions to safety, " Many come from abroad, where rules are obeyed, and we want the same thing here. We hope visitors will set a good example and respect the law," He said this will help spread the habit" of being polite.

As a result, the stepped-up campaign against traffic violators brought 20,000 tickets in a thirty-day period during Pebruary and

March, according to police sources.

Jeddah's general traffic commander, Capt Abdullah Ragban, told Arch News that increased and firm application of traffic rules reduced accidents by 40 per cent in the same period, and has resulted in safer traffic for vehicle drivers and pedestrians.

Most of the violations resulted from running red lights, parking in prohibited places and driving without licenses or car registration documents. Fines from the violations totalled SR2,150,600.

Meanwhile, in Buraidah, the Qasim Acting Traffic Commander Capt. Sulaiman Al-Salem has urged drivers to cooperate with the authorities to reduce accidents during the

He said that in the period over the past mouth 40 traffic accidents occurred in Qasim. resulting in the deaths of 61 persons and the injuries of 70 others, some seriously.

Also, Riyadh Traffic Commander Maj. Abdul Ghani Abdul Hadi said that the number of road accidents in the capital and surroundings dropped considerably in the Dast vear.

# League officials Belgium Islam meeting in discuss

MECCA, April 7 (SPA) - Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, secretarygeneral of the Muslim World League, Monday discussed holding a European-level conference at the Islamic Center in Belgium. The conference would define praying times for Muslims abroad. The Belgium conference would be held June 14 through 21st.

The meeting was attended by the league's assistant Secretary-General, Sheikh Muhammad Safwat Al-Saggah, and Sheikh Muhammad Al-Alawini, director of the Islamic Center in Belgium.

Sheikh Muhammad, Ali Al-Harakan also discussed with the Koran cultural attache final arrangements for opening a bureau of the league in South Korea.

Meanwhile, Harakan received an invitation from the Algerian minister of higher education to take part in a seminar in Algeria which is attended every year by a number of intellectuals from the Muslim countries.

He also received an invitation from the Moroccan minister of endowments to participate in a conference on Imam Malik which will be held in Fez,

Harakan is a powerful force in the activities of the League. His activities take him around the globe in an effort to stimulate Islamic activities for Muslims scattered throughout various nations.

Upon acceptance of an invitation to visit Taipei in December 1979, Harakan said he would meet representatives of Muslims from Communist China.

He said there are 80 million Muslims suffering from Communist oppression, "but they are still true to their religion."

At the same time Harakan also received an invitation from the Muslims of Sri Lanka to attend colebrations there." They are grateful to the Kingdom for its regular help, Harakan said,

The league has translated the Koran into Tamil to help them understand it properly. The expenses of translation of the Holy Koran into Chinese, Japanese, Hausa, Burmese, English and other major languages

### Seminar meets today

RIYADH, April 7 (SPA) - The Cultural Committee of Riyadh University will hold an open seminar Tuesday to discuss "the reasons behind the rise in the cost of state projects.'

The seminar will be attended by Dr. Saleh Al-Malek, deputy minister of municipal and rural affairs, Dr. Abdul Wahhab Attar. deputy minister of labor and social affairs, and Dr. Farouk Akhdar, controller-general of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA),

Dr. Abdullah Abdul Aziz Abdul Qader. assistant professor for accountancy at the Administrative Science School of Riyadh University, will lead the discussions,

were covered by the Kingdom to help people

understand the Holy book better. In addition, Harakan has held talks with the Indonesian Minister of Religious Affairs Gen. Alem Shah. The two have discussed the propagation of Islam in Southeast Asia and in Indonesia.

Shah remarked how he admired the achievement of the League in Islamic activities - backed as it is by the Saudi gov-

With the Kingdom's government as the financial backer, promoter and guardian of Islam other projects have been funded to help spread the world of Islam. As recently as September 1979, Saudi Arabia gave \$ 2.5 million to restore Khisru Pek Mosque in Sarajevo, Yugoslavia.

It also gave SR 1 million for restoration and repair work at Kowloon Mosque in Hong

An official from the Mecca-based Muslim World League said that the government gave SR 170,000 to build a mosque and a school in

It also gave SR 100,000 for the renovation of Al-Fagih Abdul Rahman Ba Bakr mosque in Sudan, and SR 50,000 for the construction of a mosque at Irbid, Jordan.

### Meeting held on school policies

JEDDAH, April 7 (SPA) - The fourth conference for comprehensive secondary schools continued its meetings Monday. Activities, types of comprehensive secondary schools and the possibility of improving their activities were discussed in the session

School hours are to be increased and policies were drawn for technical, administrative and financial relations between the comprehensive schools and education depart-

### New season begins

MEDINA. April 7 (SPA) - Governor of Medina Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Abdul Aziz will officiate Tuesday evening at the opening of the new cultural season at the Literary Club here. During the ceremony. which will be attended by a large number of intellectuals and prominent personalities, the prince will reply to various queries.

### Telephones working

RIYADH, April 7 (SPA) - Governor of Hail Prince Migran Monday met the minister of Posts, Telephone and Telegraph, Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal. Their talks dealt with the needs of Hail for postal, telegraph and telephone services.

Meanwhile, 10,000 telephone lines came into operation Monday as the exchanges at Hay Al-Salama began working after their recent completion.



# SAUDI PUBLIC TRANSPORT COMPANY ANNOUNCES FOUR NEW JEDDAH BUS ROUTES

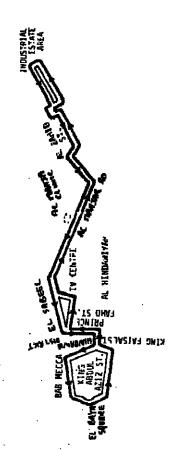
SERVING INDUSTRIAL ESTATE, HAIL ST., MEDINA RD. AND BANI MALIK

9 APRIL 1980



# NDUSTRIAL ESTATE AND WARANTINE CLINIC (MAHJAR)

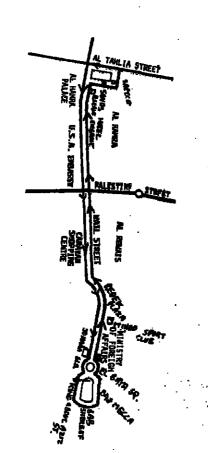
tarts from inside the industrial Estate to warantine Street then Northwards along Mahjar) Quarantine St. to Television uilding — Al-Sabeal then Westwards long Prince Fahd St. to Al-Hindaweya, ims left along King Faisal St. to Bab harif Area, then Eastwards to the Public ospital - Police Station - Ibn Mahfouz losque - Junk Souk Heraj and ends in ab Mecca Square near by the lion. When turning it runs along Bab Mecca St. to sia Hotel — Ba Khashab Building — Al-By's Square - King Abdel Aziz St. to Sharlf, turns Southwards along Prince and St. to Al-Sabeal, then Southwards to Nevision Building — Querentine (Mehjer) d. to industrial Estate.



### ROUTE 6

### AL ROUWACE

Route starts from near the Sands Hotel to Hail St., then southwards by the Algerian Embassy and British Embassy - Hamra Palace and American Embassy and Al-Rouwace district, then to Caravan shopping Centre, then turns to the East to Medina Rd. passing by Redec Plaza then Medina Rd. and Southwards along Medina Rd. to Ittihad Sports Club - Al-Kutbi Station — Al-Jawhara Building — Al-Bay'a
Square — King Abdel Aziz St. — Bab
Sharif — Public Hospital — Junk Souk
(Heraj), Junk Mosque and ends in Bab Mecca Square by the Lion. When returning it runs to the North to Asia Hotel, Be Khashab Building — Al Bay's Square - Medina Rd, in the same direction to Al-Rouwace - American Embassy to the Sands Hotel.





The Saudi Public Transport Company thanks the kind public for their enthusiastic and encouraging response since Jeddah Bus Service started on 20 Feb, 1980. These four new routes will soon be followed by even more new routes to serve the whole city.

The company would like the kind public to observe the following:

- 1. The fare on all routes is one Riyal.
- The front door and front section of the bus is for ladies only.
- 3. The bus stops only at designated bus
- Buses operate every ten minutes between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 12:00 midnight.
- 5. Passengers are reminded that smoking is prohibited on buses and are asked to help keep buses tidy.
- The company welcomes any suggestions and enquiries. Please address to box 7830 or phone 672828 Ext. 207 between 10:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m.

### ROUTE 7:

### **MEDINA ROAD:**

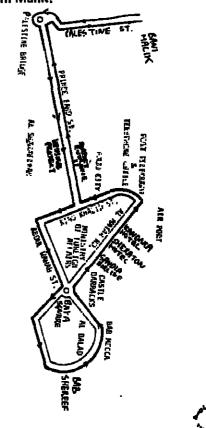
Route starts from near Queen's Building on King Abdel Aziz St. Southwards onto Al-Mou'asasa St. then northwards across King Faisal St. (Gold Market) passing by Kabil Souk, Baha El Din Hotel then heads onto Al-Bay'a Square - Medina Rd. and continues its Northerly direction to end at Al-Salama district across from Kodak Building and returns via the same route from the opposite direction. To Queen's Building. (Due to constructional works at the end of Medina Rd. the route will temporarily reach as far as Al-Tahlia St. intersection. To be continued to its planned destination on completion of current construction),





# BANI MALIK

The route starts from inside the Al Nuzla area in Bani Malik and heads West to Palestine Rd, It turns Southwards under Palestine Bridge to Prince Fahd St. - Al-Iskan Buildings — Airport (Matar) to Al-Sharafiya St. then to Mohamad Ibn Abdel Wahab St. to Al Bay'a Square - King Abdel Aziz St. — Bab Sharif — Public Hospital — Junk Souk (Heraj) — Ibn Mahfouz Mosque to end in Bab Mecca near by the Lion, Returning, it runs North wards to Bab Mecca St. — Asia Hotel, Bakashab Building, Al-Bay's Square, Airport Street, Saudie Building — Sheraton Hotel — Al-Kandara Palace Hotel — Old Airport, then to Air Pilgrims' City and turns left on to Prince Fahd St. to the Airport - Al-Iskan Buildings - Palestine Rd. Bani Malik.



# Chad ceasefire reached, but Goukouni pessimistic

N'DJAMENA, April 7 (Agencies) — Chad President Goukouni Oueiddei, who signed a truce agreement with his defense minister to halt the Chad civil war from Tuesday, says he has little hope of an effective

"I am very, very pessimistic about the outcome. I do not believe it will come to anything because I know the other side," he said.

The ceasefire proposal, the fifth since an upsurge of faction fighting 16 days ago, was negotiated at the weekend by Togolese President Gnassingbe Eyadema mediating in the conflict between President Goukouni and Defense Minister Hissene Habre, leader of the opposition forces battling for control of

Eyadema had crossed the River Chari separating the capital's warring factions in a dug out canoe on his mediation mission

He was accompanied by a small flotilla of canoes to the sound of heavy machine gun fire from the strategic northwest area of the

The Togolese president told a press conference the truce would take effect with the agreement of both sides at noon (1100 GMT) on Tuesday.

The ceasefire would be supervised by two senior officers from each of four countries, Cameroun, Nigria, Liberia and Togo, he said. The four-nation observer team would form

the vanguard of a larger force under the Organization of African Unitey (OAU) to police the truce in the north-central African nation, he said.

Unofficial reports have put casualties at more than 1,000 dead and 3,000 wounded in

two weeks of fighting.
Some 700,000 refugees have fled the embattled city to neighboring Cameroun.

# Somalia denies granting military facilities to U.S.

After accords with Sudan, Kenya

Ethiopia seeking to isolate Somalia

MANAMA, Bahrain, April 7 (AFP) -Somali President Muhammad Siad Barre dispatched three of his ministers to the Gulf region over the weekend in an apparent bid to quash Washington reports that he will allow the United States to use Somali ports and airfields to guard the tanker route from the Middle East oil fields to the West.

Interior Minister Gen. Ahmad Soleiman and Planning Minister Ahmad Habib arrived in Kuwait with a message for the ruler, Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah, while Trade and Industry Minister Ali Khalif Gelir delivered a message to the ruler of the United Arab Emirates, Sheikh Zayed Ben Sultan al-Nahyan, in Dubai.

During Barre's tour of the Gulf last month, Iraq called for the oil states to give an immediate \$ 20 million . aid to Somalia to enable it to avoid "being subjected" by the

This cash could be withheld after the

NAIROBI, April 7 (OFNS) - Kenya

has reaffirmed its close military alliance

with Ethiopia, established when President

Moi visited Addis Ababa over a year ago.

It has now agreed to join with Ethiopia to monitor Somalia's military activities" in

view of Somalia's expansionist tenden-

This agreement with the Marxist regime

of Col. Mengistu Haile Mariam was the

outcome of a conference in Mombasa

between the Kenyans and a delegation

from Ethiopia led by Foreign Minister Dr.

In what could be a drive to isolate

Somalia in the strategic Horn of Africa,

the Ethiopians recently patched up their three-year-old quarrel with President

This followed a visit from the Sudanese

ing which the Sudan agreed not to aid

Eritrean rebels who had been using the

Sudan as their contact with the outside

In Nairobi last week, Ethiopia's foreign

minister confirmed his country's resump-

tion of friendly relations with the Sudan

had been "as a result of heeding Kenya's

appeal to remove all misunderstandings

Jafaar Numeiri of the Sudan.

Vice-President, Abdul Ham

Feleke Giorgis.

world.

statement to the U.S. House of Representatives last Thursday by Defense Undersecretary Robert Komer that U.S. "army specialists and civilian technicians" were going to use air and port facilities in Somalia, Kenya and Oman to protect the oil route.

Defense Secretary Harold Brown made a similar statement last month, which earned him a rebuke from the White House for indis-

In an interview with the Kuwaiti magazine Al -Aqua over the weekend, Gen. Soleiman denied that the U.S. would be allowed to use the Berbera naval base.

Somali Information Minister Muhammad Adan Sheikh told the magazine at the same time that Washington has offered Somalia "fantastic sums of money" along with a large quantity of arms in exchange for military facilities in Somalia.

But Somalia had kept its dignity and

These moves must confound the plans

of American military and State Depart-

ment officials who have been working to

achieve a closer union between pro-

Western Kenya, the Sudan and Somalia.

to neutralize Soviet and Cuban influence

In addition to being outspokenly critical

of U.S. efforts to obtain the use of the

Somali port of Berbera, Addis Ababa has

been especially sensitive to American

plans to develop its base on the British-

owned atoll of Diego Garcia for the use

of U.S. submarines and warships, as well

as long-range bombers moved in from the

In Nairobi, the wish to mollify Washing-

ton comes second to a determination to

prevent the Somalis wresting large tracts

Trade, communications and mutual

security lie behind the new accord bet-

ween Addis Ababa and Khartoum. In

return for denying the use of eastern

Sudan to the Eritreans, Khartoum hopes

that Ethioipia will prevent left-wing

Sudanese dissidents from infiltrating into

territory from both

Ethiopia.

the Sudan.

between us and the Sudan."

exercised from Ethiopia.



Detention order expires next week

# Bhuttos to challenge house arrest in court

KARACHI, April 7 (Agencies) - The widow and daughter of executed Pakistan Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto will appear before the Sind Provincial High Court on Wednesday to challenge their detention under martial law, their lawyers said Mon-

Iranian-born Mrs Nusrat Bhutto cancelled a planned court appearance Sunday because

Mrs. Bhutto and her daughter Benazir were placed under house arrest last October when President Gen. Muhammad Zia ul-Haq canceled general elections. Their present detention order expires next week.

In Islamabad meanwhile, five former officials of Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party were arrested Monday in connection with two dozen killings at a 1973 public meeting organized by parties opposed to Bhutto.

Charged with organizing shooting at the meeting on March 23, 1973, were Hassan Mir, former minister for establishment and communications in Bhutto's cabinet; Abdul Khalid, former cabinet minister in Punjab province; Habib Ahmad, in Punjab province (state); Habib Ahmad, former parliamen-

### Klibi holds Kuwait talks

KUWAIT, April 7 (SPA) - The Arab League Secretary General Chedli Klibi Monday held talks with Kuwaiti leaders on the situation in the Arab world and Arab relations with Africa and Europe.

Klibi met with the Ruler, Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmad Al Sabah, Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah and the Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmad Al Sabah.

The Kuwaiti foreign minister said Klibr's visit aims to prepare for a new Arab summit

in Amman, next November. Klibi has already visited Iraq and Saudi Arabia and his tour will also take him to the United Arab Emirates, Oman, Qatar and

tary secretary in the national assembly, and two local office holders of the now-banned

The alleged killers in the shooting in the Liaguat Gardens in Rawalpindi included both PPP supporters and members of the now-disbanded paramilitary federal security force, which was directly commanded by

the killings are expected, police said. Bhutto had suppressed action on the case

until July 1977, when he was deposed by the military. In April 1979, he was hanged on charges of conspiring in, planning and order-ing the killing of a political opponent in 1974.

More arrests on charges of involvement in

### Dayan says

### Hostage crisis harms U.S. credibility

MIAMI BEACH, Florida, April 7 (AP) -Former Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan says the United States needs to bolster its military capability around the world to deal with situations like the hostage crisis in

Dayan said the failure to win release of the 50 hostages at the American embassy in Tehran has damaged U.S. credibility.

"The credibility of the United States is a treasure you have to take care of," Dayan told a predominantly Jewish audience Sunday night in a speech sponsored by the Tiger Bay Club." When you have hostages taken, it hurts and undermines your credibility." Later, Dayan said in response to a ques-

" I don't think you (the United States) are short of military power. I don't think you are weak. But I do think there are some situations in some places, like Iran, where you are not ready and do not have the right (military)

You don't always have military bases where you need them. You don't always have agreements with countries to ensure that." Dayan suggested the United States should develop a "big mobile force ready to take military action if necessary.

" It's up to you make the political decision when to use (military option)," he said. But (if the mobile force and military bases are available) you won't run into the problem where you want to take action but don't have the equipment,

Israel, Dayan said, would be fully coopera-

' Our airfields will be your airfields," he said. "Our seaport will be your seaport. Even our Phantom (fighter jet) which we got from you will be your Phantom.

### Camp David pact a tragedy Arafat says

NEW YORK, April 7 (R) - Pa Liberation Organization Chairman Arafat said that Palestinian autonomy lined in the Camp David agreement i satisfactory solution to the Palestinian lem, Time magazine has reported.

The magazine quoted the PLO lea saying in an interview that the Camp agreement, which led to an Israeli-Ég peace treaty last year was a tragedy

people.
"The U.S. and Israel say they are or us autonomy. But it is not self-rule. It administration, and I call it garbage. "The Israelis have control of every even the sources of water. Give me an ple anywhere in the world where a

does not control its own drinking Arafat said. He added: "I say of Camp David, o onomy, of self-rule, that we have re them. And we will continue to resist up

### are able to live freely in our homelan Arab committ delays meeting

on Libya-Tunis KUWAIT. April 7 (R) - A meeting Arab League committee formed to dispute between Tunisia and Libya ha postponed, a senior Kuwaiti officia quoted as saying Monday.

The undersecretary at the Kuwaiti try of Foreign Affairs, Rashid Al-R told the Kuwaiti newspaper Al -Rai Al that the meeting, planned for next Thu had been put off at the request of its man, Iraqi Foreign Minister Saadoun

The committee, made up of Hamma foreign ministers of Kuwait and Syria representative of the Arab League retariat, was formed a month ago Tunisia accused Libya of mastermin guerrilla attack on the Tunisian mining of Gafsa. Libya denied the charge.

Al -Rai Al -Aam said the committe postponed the meeting because it fer would not succeed in its mission, sin two countries had not answered Arab I calls to settle their differences.

### Peace treaty for meet on April

AMMAN, April 7 (AFP) - Memb the Steadfastness Front opposed t Egyptian-Israeli peace accord will h summit meeting on April 10 in Tripo Libyan capital, reliable sources said Monday. They said the front members, Al

Syria, Libya, South Yemen and the Pal-Liberation Organization (PLO), would i preparatory ministerial meeting on A

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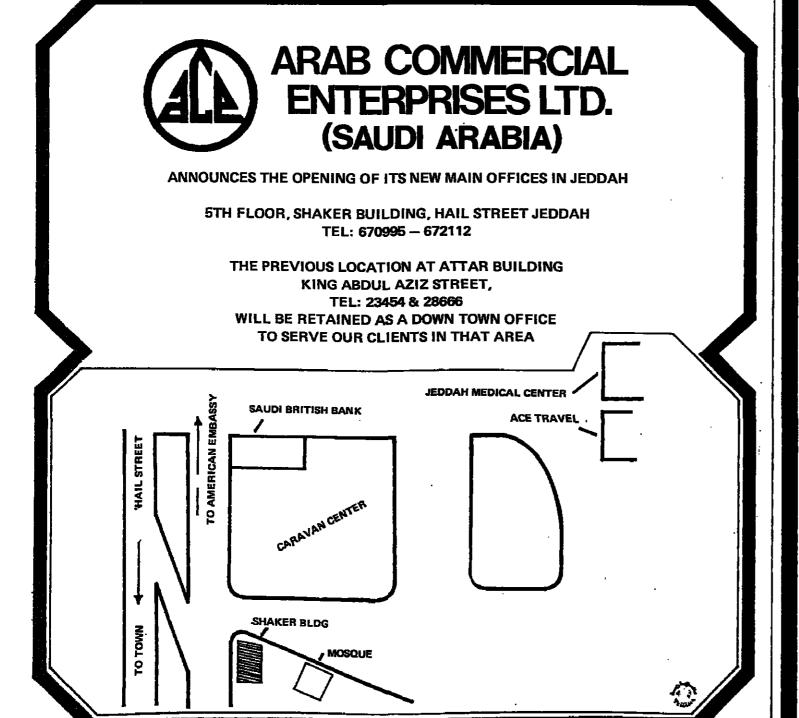
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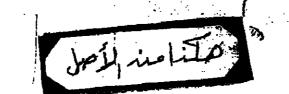
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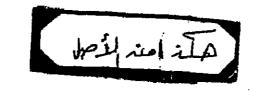
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# Mehta captures third Kenya Safari rally win

nekhar Mehta, who lives in Kenya, Monday sed to his third victory in the Kenya Safari ally, one of the world's toughest tests of car

Driving a works Datsun 1601, Mehta surwed the five-day test as a comfortable winer after taking over the lead late Sunday

His victory helped the Japanese Datsun m win the manufacturers' contest from tercedes Benz.

A beaming Mehta was adorned with a winer's laurel when his car arrived at Nairobi's enyetta Conference Center at the end of the

Mehra held a nearly insurmountable lead ver Finn Rauno Aaltonen Monday morning ad it appeared that only a mechanical reakdown could stop Mehta from winning y a record-tying third time.

As 29 cars - half the field that started four ays ago — bounced along high-altitude mins around Mt. Kenya, Africa's secondillest mountain, Mehta, in a Datsun 160J,

ad 151 penalty points. Antonen in another Datsun had 207 and Tenyan Vic Preston Jr. in a Mercedes \$\ \sum\_{50\text{SLC}} \text{ had 263. A tenth of the 5.500-} flometer 3,440-mile) rally remained efore the finish in Nairobi Monday after-

Competitors lost one point for each minute ite at time-control stations. At that rate, tehta had a huge, 56-minute lead over Aaitrialist family expelled from Uganda by former dictator Idi Amin, Mehta won the Safari last year and in 1973. Only Joginder Singh, a Nairobi car dealer, has won the rally three times.

far back this year. His co-driver was American TV actor Parker Stevenson, taking part in his first rally as a U.S. TV promotion.

Mehta, first off the ramp on Thursday, lost Mercedes. Andrew Cowan of Britain, in another Mercedes, later edged in front

But the big, fast Mercedes team faded on

Boost Thatcher's call

LONDON, April 7 (AP) - Britain's vention in Afghanistan last Christmas. questrians will stay away from the Moscow Until now, however, athletes had not been Nympic Games, the British Equestrian Fedcooperating. The British Olympic Associa-

ration announced Monday. The decision was a major boost for Prime finister Margaret Thatcher's call for an Hympic boycott, in support of President

anny Carter. It also meant that Princess Anne and her nsband, Mark Phillips, will not go to foscow. Phillips was in the running for a lace on the team and Anne, daughter of en Elizabeth II, probably would have ccompanied him.

Phillips was a member of Britain's gold rical winning equestrian team at the trisch Olympics in 1972, and Anne rode for Mitain in 1976 at Montreal.

The federation added one proviso: It said

ne decision could be reversed if Mrs. hatcher's government had a change of heart ver its stand on Afghanistan.

Mrs. Thatcher is Carter's staunchest ally in impe in seeking an Olympic boycott as a teens of protesting the Soviet military interSingh, slowed by steering problems and an accident in which he rolled his Mercedes, was

an early lead to Swede Bjorn Waldegaard in a

rocky, dusty trails, that were unusually hardpacked because of a lack lake of rain. Several days of taking potholed bush tracks at 100 kilometers (60 miles) an hour finally shook apart the rear axles on Waldegaard's and Cowan's cars Sunday night.

Datsuns moved ahead when the Mercedes stopped for repairs. In the Datsun team, the only casualty was Swede Harry Kallstrom, who retired Saturday after reportedly blowing his engine

Rally officials said the Datsun team had planned to change rear axles as a precaution at least twice during the rally. Each change took less than 10 minutes.

The officials said Mercedes, although the team also suffered rear axle problems last year, decided against precautionary changes because an axle replacement on the more intricately designed cars took at least 45

**U.K.** riders boycott games

tion voted by a large majority to accept Moscow's invitation. The equestrian federation was one of only

four associations governing individual sports in Britain which did not support the Olympic association stand. The federation said in a statement:

"The BEF will not send a team to the Moscow Olympic games unless the government advises to the contrary. This decision was taken with the full support of its potential Olympic competitors for show jumping, dressage and three-day eventing, the BEF realizes its support of the government backed up

by a free vote in Parliament." The decision reduces Britain's hopes for medals if a national team does go to Moscow - British equestrians have been among the country's best Olympic performers in post-war games, taking the gold in the three-day event in 1956, 1968 and 1972.

### Nottingham, Real Madrid final favorites

LONDON, April 7 (R) - If London's bookmakers are to be believed. English holders Nottingham Forest and Real Madrid of Spain will contest the final of the European Soccer Cup in Madrid on

Both will start hot favorites to build up first leg leads in Tuesday's semifinals, but even the most astute gambler would find it difficult to predict confidentaly the final outcomes of their respective ties with Ajax of the Netherlands and West Germany's

By their own high standards, Notting-ham have enjoyed only modest success this season, badly missing the scoring skills of Tony Woodcock, sold to Germany's Cologne, and Scotland captain Archie Gemmili, prematurely exiled to the Secand Division with Birmingham.

The league championship is out of their grasp, they were knocked out of the Foot-ball Association (F. A) Cup by Liverpool and recently relinquished the Football League Cup to Wolverhampton.

By contrast, Nottingham have remained powerful in Europe. In 15 games spanning two seasons of European Cup football they have lost only once — at home to Dynamo Berlin of East Germany in the last round.

Much will depend on the form of their

one million sterling (\$ 2,200,000) striker Trevor Francis. One flash of his rare talent can often clinch a game - as Malmoe of Sweden discovered in last year's final when Francis brilliantly headed home the only goal of the game.

Ajax lost heir domination of world club soccer with the passing of Johan Cruyff. Johan Neeskens, Piet Kaizer and Jonny

But their new young side is eager to repeat the successes of their peers in 1971. 1972 and 1973. Midfielders Soren Lerby, 22, and Frank

Arnesen, 23, have been imported from Denmark and their exciting flair has guided Ajax back to the top of the Dutch

Nottingham's defense will also have to keep a close watch on right-winger Tscheu La Ling, whose mother is Dutch and father Chinese. La Ling was in inspired form on Satur-

day, masterminding all three goals in Alax's 3-0 win over Nijmegen. Real Madrid are another club aiming to repeat former glories, having had their name inscribed on the trophy in 1956,

1957, 1958, 1959, 1960 and 1966. At present they lie three points behind Real Sociedad in the Spanish league, but their performance in the last round of this competition must serve as a warning to

### With fifth round knockout

# Cuevas retains championship

HOUSTON, Texas, April 7 (AP) - Mexico's Pipino Cuevas quickly solved the lefthanded tactics of South African's Harold Volbrecht Sunday, knocking the challenger out in the fifth round to successfully defend his World Boxing Association welterweight títle.

Cuevas, 27-5, then danced from the ring, ready to accept another championship fight against World Boxing Council welterweight champion Sugar Ray Leonard.

Promoter Bob Arum announced earlier Cuevas would fight Leonard if he defeated the challenger from South Africa,

But it wasn't until the fifth round that Cuevas was able to put away Volbrecht, who confused the champion with his left-handed style, However, Cuevas opened the fifth round with a flurry of combinations when he pummeled Volbrecht into a corner and with 1:19 left in the round, dropped him to canvas with a left book.

Volbrecht, the South African welterweight champion, took the fight to Cuevas in the earlier rounds, landing good combinations.

Volbrecht's best round was the third when he landed two good lefts midway in the round and hit the champion with a third near the end of the round. But Cuevas came alive in the fourth round

and started landing his vicious left hook. Volbrecht was staggered midway in the round and lost some of the control he had displayed earlier in the fight.

In the heavweight division. Muhammad All continues . his pursuit of a fourth title.

"I want Weaver "the Beaver. That's the one I want," said Muhammad Ali.

And if all the strings can be tied on an \$ 8-to-10 million package. Mike Weaver is who Ali will get... in July, reportedly in Brazil.

" I'm the four-time champ," Ali said by telephone from his Deer Lake, Pennsylvania, training camp, where he returned Thursday. three days after Weaver won the World Boxing Association heavyweight title by knocking out John Tate in the final round, and Larry Holmes retained the World Boxing Council title by stopping Leroy Jones in eight.

The 38-year-old Ali said that Weaver's and Holmes' performances " encourages me that I didn't make a mistake in coming

Promoter Don King said after Holmes' victory that he had a package of \$ 7 million for Ali and \$3 million for Holmes for a WBC title

But Saturday night, King said, "I'm withdrawing my offer to Ali to meet Holmes for the championship. We had a firm package at a site in the United States. It has become obvious that Ali does not want to fight the true champion.

" Holmes don't need me," said Ali, referring to a statement made by Holmes that " I don't need Ali, he needs me.

When he (Holmes) admits he needs me and gets down on his knees before the press and says he publicly needs me. then he might get a shot." said Ali, who retired last May as

### three-time champion. Young takes Winners Circle

### Stadler wins Greensboro Open

GREENSBORO, North Carolina, April 7 (AP) - Craig Studler, staked to a 4-stroke lead when he birdied the first two holes, fired a front-running 4-under-par 68 and scored his second victory of the season Sunday in the Greater Greensboro Open Golf Tourna-

Stadler, who acquired his first pro title in the Bob Hope Classic that opened the 1980 season, won this one by a runaway 6 shots the largest winning margin of the season with a 275 total. 13 strokes under par on the 6.984-yard (6,355 m) Forest Oaks Country

Club course. The victory was worth \$ 45,000 from the total purse of \$ 250,000 and vaulted Stadler past Lee Trevino into second place on the season's money winning list with \$ 117.611. Tom Watson leads with \$ 140,275.

Stadler, a former national amateur champion, also joined Watson as the only multiple winners this year and acquired a spot in the

rich World Series of Golf this fall. The victory came with relative ease in a warm, sunny Easter Sunday.

Stadler opened the day with a 2-stroke lead, built the advantage to 4 with a birdiebirdie start and never was seriously

It was strictly a struggle for second place and that position ended in a four-way tie among Jerry Pate, Australian Jack Newton.

Bill Kratzert and George Burns at 281. In Rancho Mirage, California Donna Caponi Young shot a closing 1-under-par 71 Sunday to fight off a challenge by young Amy Alcott and win the richest event on the women's pro golf tour, the \$ 305,000 Win-

ners Circle. Young, who had started the day with a one shot lead over Alcott, lost her advantage at one point during the nationally televised final round when she bogeyed No. 10 and Alcott made par.

But the 24-year-old Alcott, playing in the threesome just ahead of Young's group, took a bogey on No. 11 then Young parred the

hole to take the lead for keeps. Young finished the 72-hole Ladies Professional Golf Association event at Mission Hills Country Club at 13-under-par 275, a Winners Circle record.

Canadian-born Sandra Post, who had been the two-time defending champion in the tournament, set the previous record with a 276 last year.

### Borg remains best with new playing schedule

MONTE CARLO, April 7 (AP) — Bjorn Borg of Sweden, who won the Monte Carlo Open Tennis championship Sunday, has maintained his position as the most successful player in world tennis despite having consid-

erably revised his playing schedule this year. The Swedish star, who has four times won the French championship and aims for a fifth successive Wimbledon title later this year. has found that he has been able to maintain from despite his new approach to tournament

After defeating Guillermo Villas of Argentina 6-1, 6-0, 6-2 to retain the Monte Carlo title and win the \$ 30,000 top prize. Borg said. "My form came perfect. I find that it I take breaks from tennis I am even more eager to play,"

After winning the Masters for the first time in New York in January, Borg withdrew from regular tournament play. He kept in shape with exhibition matches and when he returned to competition in Mice prior to the Monte Carlo Open, he won without losing a set. He repeated that success here.

"If I keep playing the way I have been, I will be very confident going into the French championships next month," said the 23year-old Swede.

Next weekend. Borg plans further exhibition mathces in Mexico City. He will then take a week off before playing in Las Vegas from April 21-27. Before defending the French title in Paris may 26-June 3, Borg will play for sweden in the Nations Cup competition in Dusseldorf. West Germany, May

Summing up his week in Monte Carlo. Borg said: "My best match of the tournament was in the final. I didn't make errors and he did. But I made him make the errors.

"It is difficult to compare matches, but this was one of my best. I prepared well by winning Nice and I haven't played a bad match in the past two weeks."

Vilas took his worst beating from Borg in 21 matches Sunday and has lost to him 11 times in succession.

"I don't think I played that badly," said Vilas "Borg won all the important points. If he had missed even a few, it might have been

Meanwhile, in Shizuoka, Japan Markus Gunthardt of switzerland beat No. 4 seeded Cliff Letcher of Australia 2-6.6-4, 6-3 in the final Monday and won a \$ 25,000 tournsment, first leg of the Japan satellite tennis

The 22-year-old Swiss Davis Cup player bounced back from a 4-1 deficit in the second set with fast strokes and passing shots, Gunthardt won the first prize of \$ 5,000. Letcher received \$ 2,500.

# SIRAJ H. ZAHRAN'S NEW SOUTHERN CENTRE INAUGURATED THE MODERN SERVICE FACILITY IN ABHA THE FIRST OF ITS KIND IN THE SOUTH

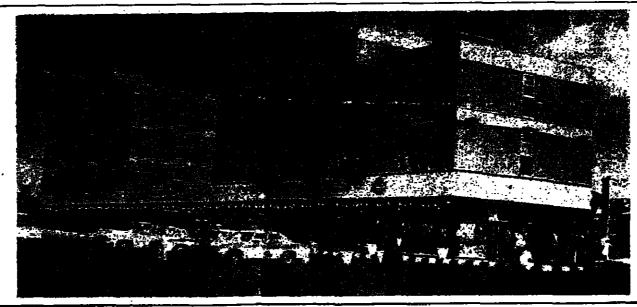
H.R.H. Prince Faisal Bin Bandar, Deputy Governor of Asir inaugurated on Monday afternoon 20th Jamad Al-Awwal (6th April 1980) the first centre of its kind for Datsun/Nissan cars in the Southern

As a contribution to the comprehensive development currently underway in the Kingdom, and out of its desire to serve the people, Siraj H. Zahran and Company decided to have their own modern facilities in the South. Hence the establishment of the Southern Centre in Abha. Considered as one of the finest and most modern sales and service centres for Datsun/Nissan Cars the Southern Centre represents real development for the South as a whole.

The main building that stands on an area of 1400 square meters combines a show room, a huge workshop sprawling over an area of 1200 square meters and equipped with the most modern equipment and tools, a spare parts store equipped with closed circuit television, a lubrication and car washing station, and several other specialised facilities.

Praising this magnificient achievement of Siraj H. Zahran and Co. H.R.H. Prince Faisal Bin Bandar hoped the centre will set a high standard of service to the people of the Southern area.

In a speech read on his behalf by Mr. Iwata, the Manager, Middle East of the Nissan Motor Co. of





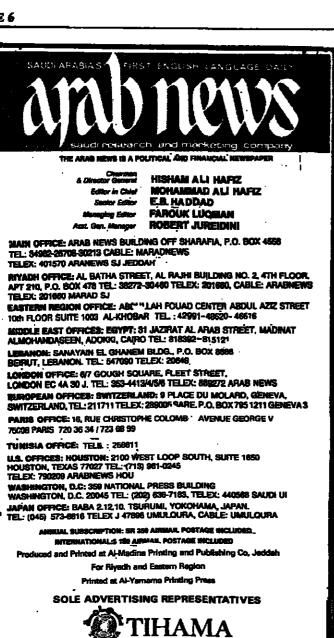


Japan Mr. Mayakawa hailed Siraj H. Zahran & Co. for the establishment of the Southern Centre. He expressed the hope that this will result in better service to the people of the South.

Welcoming H.R.H. the Prince and those attending the inauguration ceremony, H.E. Sheikh Abdulaziz Al-Abdullah Al-Sulaiman, Chairman of the Borad praised the Kingdom's endeavours to build roads to provide for economic development. He noted that three thousand kilometers of new roads constructed by the government was considered an enormous achievement even by world standards, and this has led to the increase in the demand of cars. Sirai H. Zahran, he said, strives to offer the best service to the nation's car owners.

Concluding his speech Shaikh Abdulaziz Al-Sulaiman thanked H.R.H. Prince Faisal Bin Bandar and all those attending the ceremony. He called on the Saudi people to serve the country under the leadership of His Majesty King Khalid Bin Abdul Aziz and H.R.H. Prince Fahad Bin Abdul Aziz, the Crown Prince.





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President Carter's reelection bandwagon seems to be on the move again. It had recently stalled so badly that the incumbent's nomination, never before seriously in question, became threatened. Now the president once more enjoys a comfortable Democratic majority over his main rival. Senator Edward Kennedy. The fiascos over the retracted U.N. anti-Israel vote and the letter to Khomeini seem to have become memories.

This does not mean that the incumbent will have an easy time from now on. A major battle has still to be fought in Pennsylvania toward the end of this month, where Kennedy has been making careful preparations to challenge Carter on the general state of the economy and the White House handling of it.

While the economy remains the major concern of the electorate, its place is expected to be usurped, however momentarily, by the forthcoming meetings in Washington, to which Carter has invited President Sadat of Egypt and Menahem Begin, Israel's prime minister, in an effort to inject some life into the moribund "peace process" between them.

The incumbent had called for the meetings on the eve of the New York primaries. His move was seen as part of an effort to win back the Jewish vote he had alienated as a result of the strange case of the "unintentional" anti-Israel vote at the U.N. The move, as was shown subsequently, was a failure.

This abortive maneuver has placed Carter in a difficult position. He cannot, after the buildup, call the meetings off, and, at the same time, he could do well without the risks involved in conducting such delicate and complicated negotiations. He will be uncomfortably aware, while conducting them, of Kennedy waiting to capitalize on the least mistake.

Informed opinion in the United States has come to realize that the Camp David approach has reached a dead end. As the New York Times observed, there can be movement forward only through Israel putting an end to all settlement building in the occupied territories, and Egypt succeeding in inducing Jordan and the Palestinians to join in. Both these conditions do not and will not obtain. Carter's talks will certainly fail.



# Can Ronald Reagan win?

By John Roche

One who has lived in the house of the hanged knows a noose when he sees one. Having watched the hatchet jobs the media did on Lyndon Johnson. Hubert Humphrey, and Henry Jackson, I immediately spotted the lyach mob organizing to dispose of Ronald Reagan. As a Democrat it's not my business to pick the Republican candidate for president, but as a clinician I find the gang-up on Reagan intrigu-

ing.

It began with the Iowa caucuses and George Bush's great "victory." The headlines told Americans Bush had come from Nowhere to beat Reagan by six points. What Americans weren't told was that Bush was a "deus ex IBM machina"; when the Iowa computer broke down, he was six points ahead. When they got it fixed and finished the tally, Bush won by two points, but that information made page

Then New Hampshire and the debates. From advance billing I expected Ronnie to be rolled in in a wheelchair and go in and out of focus like a cheap microscope. The spectacular way in which he upended and spanked Bush, the egregious preppie, put an end to that illusion. Ah, but as poor George

off a new savior emerged: "Honest John" Anderson, the new face, had the ame press and television appeal that was invented for Jimmy Carter by the Pygmalions of the media in

The night of the Massachusetts primary was what a magnificent showing John Anderson made - he was, indeed, initially credited with a win. When the lagging ballots had been counted, however, Bush had the trivial edge over both Anderson and Reagan, who hadn't campaigned here. But the best hype was yet to come: the night of Florida. Georgia. and Alabama where Anderson was not a contender.

As Ronald Reagan, in what commentators treated as quite unsporting behavior, mopped up, the network cameras kept cutting out to John Anderson husting in Illinois. There was John chatting with someone in a railroad station, making a speech, looking moral. To the networks he was a frontrunner. Then they counted the votes in Illinois: 48 per cent Reagan, 37 Anderson, and 11 Bush. Anderson was the frontrunner of the rear-runners.

The thought of Reagan as president obviously strikes some as unAmerican - some cuckoos even suggested Anderson should run on a third party line. A splendid idea from Reagan's viewpoint: if it wasn't against the law as "vote siphoning," he would probably put up the money. Guess whose votes Anderson would get?

Scrub that..., try a new line. Ah, Reagan's lack of experience. Throw in his age and lack of appeal to moderate voters. From the emphasis on experience one might have thought Ronnie was once Delaware's Registrar of Motor Vehicles. High sources in the Carter campaign were quoted as saying he would be the easiest Republican to beat.

If California were an independent nation, it would have roughly the world's seventh highest Gross National Product and rank well up in population. Reagan was twice elected governor of that state where Democrats outnumber Republicans roughly two to one. The first time he took Pat Brown by a million votes; on the second round he let up a little and only beat Jess Unruh by half a million. What does this tell Americans about Reagan's unelectability? Has be changed his views or modus operandi since?

There is another variable: inflation and the Democratic civil war. My master on American voting behavior, Dick Scammon, long ago noted that double-digit inflation produces GOP presidential votes like mushrooms after a rainstorm. Carter wants to cure inflation by a recession. This starts a firestorm in the liberal wing of the party.

Kennedy is on the opposite tack, demanding a wage and price freeze, gas rationing and tax cuts which alienate roughly the other half of the party. Also he is firmly against cutting social service grants. This is perceived as inflationary. I can't find an economist with a straight answer on how to cope with the U.S. economy. I doubt if Reagan can either, but nobody can blame him; he isn't presi-

> brought out incident antagonism between lando The rich are resentful because the new li threaten their traditional supremacy. The poor on the warpath because civil servants, indepolicemen and even politicians conspire to fruit

liberal legislation. Landowners are, in fact, able to manipulate re to serve their interests. A Punjab minister of admitted that estates were registered in the nist

Land war

looms

in India

By Sunanda Datta-Ray

The most important challenge facing Mrs. in

Gandhi's government is India's iniquitous system

land ownership which has caused regular bloods

Twenty per cent of the rich own more than 76

cent of the land, while about 60 million peas work the fields for no wages but a daily handfi

All recent cases of violence against Har untouchables — at least 50 have been butchere

the last seven weeks alone - were caused by I

When the Harijan's stand on their rights

demand payment for work, thugs hired by land

ners set fire to their huts and then gun down

But the clash is economic, not of caste.

Gandhi's laws insisting on a daily cash was least half a dollar or a share of the crop for

giving the landless automatic squatters and avacant land and laying down the maximum tissue

12 to 14 acres) that one family can own in

in the countryside.

fleeing inhabitants.

course wheat.

of cats, dogs and buffaloes. In adjoining Haryana state, landfords parcel, their excess holidays to nonexistent "freed fighters," said to be entitled to favors because the

opposed British rule. One of the most ingenious evasions is report from Bihar state where the prominent abbot of important monastery in Gaya complains that hel

been left with only 25 acres after riotous serfa. possessed him of 300. But officials say that his holiness is still lord noble 8,000 acres estate. They can't do a # about it because the land is apparently legally h in small lots by innumerable gods and godes

from the Hindu Pantheon... India's grasping landlords are also busy enclos village commons, taking over wasteland that res belong to the government, appropriating commi ity grazing grounds, foreclosing mortgages, a

pueezing out small farmers. Only in West Bengal have reforms be genuinely attempted. Elsewhere, the rich and

poor are heading for collision. - (OFNS)

# Soviet 'skimmers' threaten

LONDON — The Soviet Union operates more naval hovercraft than all 15 NATO members combined, and has a far wider range in or about to enter production

than any country in the West. The latest edition of Jane 's Surface Skimmers, published in London, records that it is Admiral Sergei Gorshkov, head of the SovietNavy for the past 25 years, who has set the Soviet Navy skim-

ming.
"Unlike most of his Western contemporaries, Gorshkov clearly has immense confidence in the future of surface skimmers and has spared no effort to find funds for these and other forms of advanced ships and weapons wherever he considered they were needed." writes eidtor Roy McLeavy in a forward.

As one example of Soviet advanced thinking Jane's describes the "Caspian Sea Monster", a giant Soviet experimental air-cushion vehicle, thought to be able to carry 900 fully armed troops.

The vehicle, according to artists' impressions, looks like a wide-bodied jet with sawn-off wings. It should be able to negotiate sand spits, shallows, marshes, ice, snow, gently sloping banks and low obstacles.

Wide deployment of this type of vessel is now being foreseen, particularly in the Soviet Navy, and

three classes of hovercraft, known to NATO as

Gus, Aist and Lebed, are fully operational. Gus, a 27-ton hovercraft, can carry a platoon of fully-armed marine infantry onto a beach at around 57 miles per hour. Three can be carried by the Soviet Navy's latest and largest amphibious landing ship, Ivan Rogov, and it is estimated that 30 to 35 are in service.

Aist, a larger amphibious hovercraft of 172 tons is entering service with the Soviet Navy in increasing numbers. It has been photographed on exercises in the Baltic, and is capable of delivering main battle tanks, self-propelled weapons and mechanized infantry.

Lebed is a new multi-duty hovercraft of which around 10 are in service. It can also be carried on the Ivan Rogov.

Gorshkov foresees air-cushion vehicles eventually being developed as aircraft carriers, antiaircraft missile ships, anti-submarine craft, fast mine-layers, fleet escorts and supply ships. As well as being fast, such vessels are less vulnerable to torpedoes and mines.

Gorshkov does not think as highly of hydrofoils, "since they are not capable of being completely severed from the water." In his book, The Sea Power of the State, recently published in the West, Gorsprinciple from displacement ships" such as aircushion vehicles and "ram wing" vehicles, such as the "Caspian Sea Monster".

Even so, the Soviet Navy has four types of hydrofoil. These include the largest operational hydrofoil warship in the world, a 440-ton fast patrol craft, codenamed Babochka (Butterfly) by NATO. Babochka has a speed of 55 knots and is designed for anti-submarine warfare. It carries two 30mm guns and eight torpedoes.

A new formidable fast strike hydrofoil, the Sarancha, has also been undergoing trials in the eastern Baltic since 1977. The craft has a speed of 50 knots, and is equipped with four anti-ship missiles, a ship-to-air missile system and a 30mm rapid fire camon.

Jane's records that in contrast Western development of "skimmers" for military use has been intermittent. "It is not unusual for research and development on a Western military hovercraft to take up to five years," Jane 's says. "Modification might take up another three years and finally by the time a full specification is called for, the design, or the technology on which it is based, is almost bound to be obsolete.

"Just as crews become experienced they are transferred to other duties and the whole process begins again with newcomers. Commanding officers are changed every two years." — (OFNS)

# hkov describes hydrofoils as "a transitional step to the creation of modern surface ships differing in

Most newspapers Monday led with Crown Prince Fahd's presiding over a higher Committee meeting to complete the government's framing of the basic statute. Newspapers reported the Crown Prince approved the Civil Service Commission's resolutions concerning Saudi Arabian and foreign civil service employees. Al Riyadh 's lead story said the Council of Ministers was to approve the housing allocation rules soon to cover the govern-

ment's crash housing project. Newspapers front-paged Arab League Secretary General Chadli Klibi's meeting with Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan and Riyadh Governor Prince Salman before leaving Riyadh for Kuwait. The publications also changed to SR 1, due to the council of ministers resolution, approved by King Khaled. Al Medina 's front-page story said

will open the second annual Holy Koran recitation in Mecca next Saturday.

Al Riyadh carried front-page coverage of the Saudi-Moroccan Joint Commission meeting taking place in Morocco next Saturday. Okaz gave front-page play to Jeddah Mayor Muhammad Said Farisi's statement that nearly 40 land plots have been selected south of Jeddah for allotment to the city's limited income popula-

Iraq's demand for Iran to withdraw its forces immediately from the three Arab islands in the Gulf figured prominently in Al Yom

Writing on the significance of cohesion between the ruler and reported the price of local papers the ruled, Al Medina said the goverament is always anxious to respond immediately to the people's needs. This indicates the two sides are knit together in strong Mecca Governor Prince Majed relations. Quoting an instance of

the state's care for the citizens, the paper said the Council of Ministers approved Real Estate Development Fund loans to citizens without taking into consideration the debtor's home. Such a gesture provides reassuring proof God has filled the ruler's hearts with sympathy and concern for their loyal people's welfare. In an editorial on the Security

Council's debate on the Palestine issue, Al Jazirah said recent developments at the international level prove the time factor will favor the Arabs in the Israeli conflict. The United States and its west European allies will have to think of their vital interests with the Arab states. They will also have to take into account the Soviet moves in Afghanistan and its strategic position on the Red Sea and the Horn of Africa, said the paper. The paper said the only choice

left before the U.S. and Europe

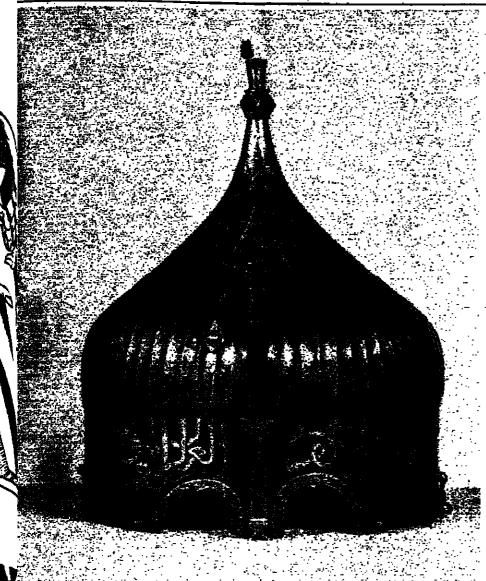
and exert efforts to settle their dispute with Israel. It added that the U.S. and Western Europe must realize the importance of a comprehensive peace in the Middle East because they have vital interests in the region, while the Soviet union is exploiting any situation that serves its military interests in the region.

Commenting on the upcoming meeting of President Carter with President Sadat and Premier Begin in Washington, Al Rivadh held the opinion that Carter may not play an effective part this time, as the Presidential race is affecting his actions, and is fully aware of the "center of power" on which to put his her reliance at present. The paper said that Israel would never stop building Jewish settlements on the occupied Arab lands and is keen to remain in the rank of a permanent victor, which Washington has not had the courage to deny it so far. The policy of false was to see through the Arab views promises at last has borne its

fruits, and Israel will go to Washington only to pluck the fruits of this policy and to be able to impose tougher conditions to suit the taste of its Foreign Minister Shamir, the paper added.

Regarding the basic system of government, an Okaz editorial said Crown Prince Fahd's presiding over the Higher Committee provides proof the state is concerned with finding basis for this system supported by Islamic values. The state's concern demonstrates its sense of national responsibility and awareness of the role it plays at Arab, Islamic and international levels. The paper also endorsed Interior Minister Prince Naif's view that the Higher Committee's deliberations will take time to be able to discuss all views regarding the framing of the laws representing religious values as well as the Kingdom's economic, political and social traditions within the framework of Islam.





# Baltimore celebrates the art of Islam

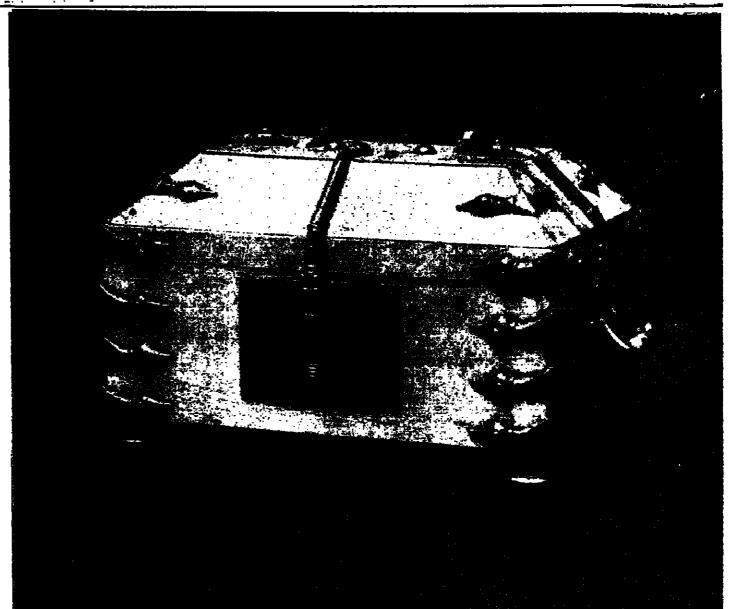
WASHINGTON - The artistic riches of Islamic civilization, from its mausoleums covered with brillantly colored tiles to its exquisitely detailed carpets are being explored in a series of lectures at the Walters Art Gallery in Baltimore, Maryland.

Scholars and art experts from major American universities and museums are leading the ten lectures which continue through the middle of May. Joseph P. Covington, coordinate or of the Islamic art series, says the response to the lecture series has been 'excellent." About 100 people have attended each of the first lectures.

The series began with an introduction to Islamic civilization and then moved to a study, of the mosques and palaces of the Umayyad and Abbasid Empires. There were also two lectures on Persian art. Upcoming lectures will study the development of the artistic vocabulary of Islam, which includes the concept of "arabesque", and a look at Islamic ceramics and carpets. Covington says the lecture on carpets has generated the most interest from the American public.

The series will end in mid-May with two lectures on the contributions of Islamic civilization to western culture, which include sugar, the pointed arch and the Arabic num

Also as part of the art series, the Gallery has scheduled workshops for young children. These sessions will cover hieroglyphics. Oriental carpets and calligraphy



An ivory box from Arab-ruled Sicily, 12th century A.D.

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### What's the poor patient to do?

# The American Cancer Society's woes

By Sandy Rovner The Washington Post

WASHINGTON - If nothing else, the new guidelines for cancer testing pronounced by the American Cancer Society are confus-

In some cases they are under sharp attack by other members of the medical community who fear the concern they reflect is more for lowering medical costs than for saving life at any cost. In other cases, it is felt that they are based on incomplete or erroneous evidence.

Some physicians hint broadly that even the timing of the announcement had its mercenary aspects, coming as it did days before the opening of the society's conference for science writers in Daytona Beach, Florida, and the launching of the society's annual drive for

The society feels misunderstood. Major research organizations, for example, Johns Hopkins, Sloan-Kettering and Mayo, have indicated they feel, well, had. And the public? at best, we're left with a kind of vague "What's-the-poor-patient-to-do?" feeling, a sense that a lower medical bill might mean a higher risk of an undetected cancer.

The new guidelines, the first major overhaul in years of the Cancer Society's recommendations, suggest changes - for the asymptomatic patient at low risk - in the frequency and types of tests for cancer. These are changes in medical routines with which ACS has been firmly identified, along with its ubiquitous slogan, "Fight cancer with a check — and a chechup.

The recommendations of this titan of charities have been almost universally accepted in the past as the last word on the war against the big C. Their current move, however, has provoked the suggestion from at least one major medical figure that they would do better to "Stick to public-health education and information and let the doctors practice medicine."

Here is a brief summary of the proposak which apply to men and women at low risk, and who have no cancer symptoms:

- A complete cancer checkup and health counseling at age 18, every five years from age 25 to 40. every 2 1/2 years to age 60, and annually thereafter.

Note: This does not apply to a general physical examination. It means that in addition to a routine physical there should be a complete cancer checkup at the stated inter-

Health counseling " would mean hearing and heeding, wherever possible, a doctor's advice to avoid cancer risk-taking as in smoking, various environmental factors, methods of contraception, in diet and life style,

- Virtual elimination of chest x-rays and sputum cytology tests for detection of early lung cancer, even in smokers.

Limiting use of sigmoidoscopy (or proctoscopy) for rectal examinations to those over 50 (every three years), after two initial negative examinations a year apart, but recommending stool slide tests and manual rectal examinations annually for men and

\_ Lowering the use of the pap test (for cervical cancer) to once every three years after two successive annual negative tests

between the ages of 30 and 65 unless they: Are under 20, Are taking estrogens.

Have had multiple pregnancies. - Suggesting three years as the interval for

pelvic examinations between the ages of 20 and 40 and, subsequently, annually. Suggesting endomentrial tissue samples

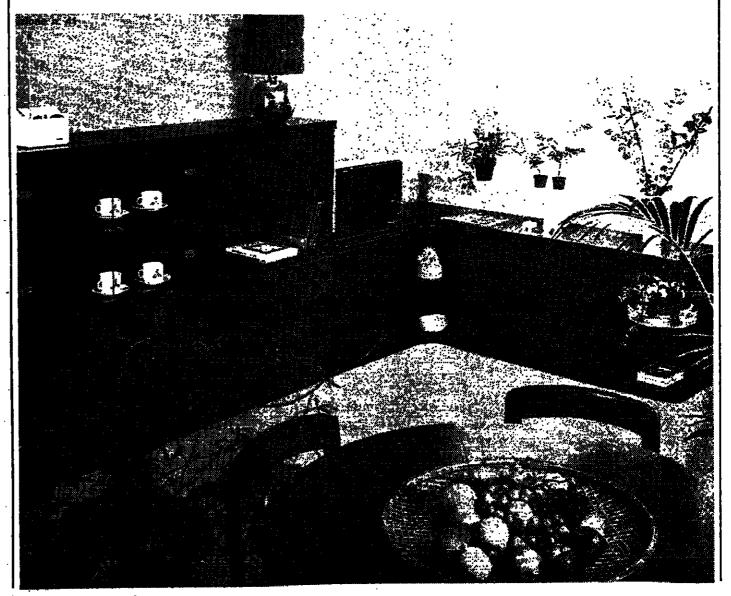
in most women at menopause. - Continuing the recommendation for breast self-examination monthly, but limiting a physician's breast examinations to once in three years until age 40, and annually there-

Among exceptions would be women with cystic breast disease and, according to new but as yet inconclusive tests women who consume coffee or tea or other caffienecontaining products which appear linked to cystic breast problems and possibly breast cancer. In at least one finding, smoking has been implicated as well.

- Suggesting a baseline mammogram for women between 35 and 40, between 40 and 50, as the physician directs, and over 50,

The two most controversial aspects of the guidelines are those dealing with detection of lung cancer and those involving gynecological examinations, principally the use of the

The ACS explanation for discarding the chest x-ray, even for heavy smokers over 45, held that although it did pinpoint early malignant lung lesions, there appeared to be no proof that early detection increased



# 3 captives set free by Bogota leftists

BOGOTA, April 7, (AP) — Leftist guer-rillas freed three more hostages from the Dominican Republic's embassy on Easter Sunday, but two Colombians among the 20 remaining were reported to have rejected freedom because they expect to make money by staying where they are.

The two reluctants were photographer Jorge Guzman and Luis Valencia, one of the city's best-known gate crashers who puts out a free, irregularly published paper called Dip lomasic World.

Guzman, who sold seven rolls of film he took in the embassy for \$ 22,000 anticipates more pictures and more sales. Valencia, who crashed the embassy's independence day reception and was caught there when the leftist guerrillas also came uninvited, is reportedly planning to write a book on the siege.

The 18 other hostages who Monday went into their 41st day of captivity were 13 ambassadors or charges d'affaires and five

After freeing 26 hostages during the first month of the siege, the guerrillas said they would release all who were not diplomats during Holy Week because of the Roman Catholic church's fight for the "oppressed"

in Latin America. Two were turned loose on Palm Sunday, two on Holy Thursday and two on Good Friday... The three who emerged on Easter were Albert Byfield, the honorary Jamaican consul : Tito Livio Tiburcio, a Dominican; and Guillermo Triana Ayala, a protocol officer of the Colombian Foreign Ministry.

Among the diplomats held is the Papal nuncio, or Vatican ambassador, to Colombia, Monsignor Angelo Acerbi. He celebrated mass on Easter for the captives and their captors, as he does every day.

The guerrillas and the government scheduled their 11th negotiating session for Monday afternoon. A government spokesman said the negotiations " are entering a clearer phase as both parties begin to examine each other's proposed formulas, which have been obtained in writing.'

The guerrillas, who are members of an organization called Movement 19, or M-19, have given no indication of reducing their demand for the release of 28 jailed leftists in exchange for the hostages.

Although the guerrillas reduced their list of leftists whose freedom was demanded from 311 to 28, the government has never retreated from its position that it is not constitutionally able to free any of them by executive order because they are held for common crimes, not for their political beliefs.

Informed sources say the government has made two alternative proposals.

One is to transfer the trials of some of the 305 suspected guerrillas from military to civilian courts. Along with giving the defendants the additional safeguards of civilian justice, this would mean the immediate release of those who have been held six months without trial.

The other would leave the trials in military courts but hold them under the scrutiny of such international human rights groups as Amnesty International or the Inter-American Human Rights Commission.

The latter group has accepted a govern-ment invitation to visit Colombia and says it will send a delegation April 21.

### Hungary's laughing leader

# Kadar's position secure

News Analysis By Tom Heneghan

BUDAPEST, April 7, (R) - Any Communist leader who can joke about how workers cheat their bosses, deplore the murder of a Catholic archbishop and compare his government to Moses must be extremely sure of his position.

Hungary's Janos Kadar apparently is. The 67-year old supremo touched on these and other issues — hardly standard fare for Soviet bloc leaders — in a lively off-the-cuff speech wrapping up his party's national congress here.

Sometimes serious, sometimes sidesplitting, the 2-1/2 hour address showed why Kadar, who came to power denounced as Moscow's puppet after the Soviet army crushed a bloody uprising in 1955, has become the most popular leader in the Soviet

His message was not funny. Hungary's economic policies, which call for lower growth rates, stagnating living standards and harder work, sound like a Communist version of British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's austerity programs.

who believes in plain talk about the country's economic problems, has made a convincing case for the necessary belt-tightening. Few Hungarians seem to disagree with it.

He also managed at the four-day congress to clear the Communist party's ruling Politburo of the last vestiges of opposition to his economic plans. Five members, including two lingering symbols of the hard line in Hungary,

In his closing speech on March 27, Kadar repeated the congress theme that Hungary must work harder, but lightened the burden by recounting the tricks he and his friends used in the 1930's to spread around what little work could be found.

He accepted Prime Minister Gsoergy Lazar's frank admission that the government did not react quickly enough to many recent negative trends in the world economy. Government decisions were not enough, though, since individuals often failed to carry them out, he said.

"But I sometimes take comfort from the fact," he quipped," that thousands of years ago. Moses came down from the mountain with Ten Commandments, and not even the first one of those has been fulfilled yet" the congress hall rocked with laughter.

Kadar also added a convincing personal

aside to the government's frequent statements about good church-state relations, deploring the murder of San Salvador Archbishop Oscar Amulfo Romeo on March 24 as a " fascist act.'

" He was shot to death in his own church," the Communist leader said, shaking his head. " In medieval times, the church was a sanctuary, but they don't even respect that now."

This personal approach, combined with Kadar's simple style of living, has helped the party leader forge broad-based support for his relatively liberal domestic policies.

It has gone so far that both Communists and non-party people here freely recount flattering stories about Kadar's modesty. Some tales of him refusing gifts or snubbing more ambitious politicians probably never took place, a Hungarian official said, but they sound so credible that people immediately believe them.

Such trust, built up over 20 years of work towards reconciliation, will be needed in the next five years as Hungary pushes ahead with its latest economic reforms.

The measures, introduced on Jan. 1, cut government subsidies for lame-duck factories, began raising prices to world market levels and liberalized wage regulations to allow better pay for more efficient workers.

Congress speakers made it clear what this meant for the 1981-1985 five-year plan. The economy will grow by three to four per cent annually while real wages will rise by only 1.2 per cent on average and wage levels will begin to diverge as better workers take home more.

Kadar stressed that managers, many of whom have been waiting to see how the new reforms will develop, should be bolder in making decisions, while workers would also have to assume more responsibility.

"Wages cannot mean payment merely for being present at one's job," he warned.

To underline his determination to press ahead with the reforms, Kadar reshuffled the 15-man politburo to weed out the remaining symbols of opposition to the most experimental economic policies in the Soviet bloc.

The surprisingly far-reaching move dismissed five members - or one-third - of the politburo. Three younger men, all clear Kadar supporters, were appointed in their

The most prominent dismissal was that of 58-year old Bela Biszku, a former party secretary who led a rear-guard action within the ruling group against economic reforms introduced in 1968. Although unable to reverse them, the group around Biszku - known as the "workers' protectors" - was able to slow down reforms for most of the 1970's.

The fall of Deputy Prime Minister and Planning Commission Chief Istvan Huszar came as a surprise. Huszar, who was elevated to the Politburo in 1975, was considered a talented economist whose performance in office was good.

Some report here said he was slated for he never wanted to be in the Politburo, but none could give a convincing reason why he was released from the country's highest polit-

The other dismissals were clearer, National Assembly Chairman Antal Apro and former Prime Minister Jenoe Fock were considered ready for political retirement, while Dezsoe Nemes, editor-in-chief of the party daily Nepszabadsag, seemed too orthodox to adjust to the new policies.

Of the new members, Ferenc Havasi, party secretary for economic affairs, apparently moved up the ranks for his support of Kadar during the party leader's struggle with Biszku in the 1970's. Western diplomats said he was now among the possible successors to the still healthy and active Kadar.

Lajos Mehes, leader of the powerful Budapest party organization, is considered a dynamic manager while Mihaly Korom, party secretary for internal security and a former justice minister, has a reputation as a loyal party official.

Lazar, long rumoured to be ready to be ready to retire for health reasons, gave no indication he intended to leave office, and Western diplomats said they expected him to

stay on.

Besides giving verbal assurances to artists and intellectuals, Kadar reaffirmed his open cultural policies by retaining Besides giving verbal assurances to artists and intellecturals, Kadar reaffirmed his open cultural policies by retaining Deputy Prime Minister Gyoergy Aczel in the Politburo and promoting his close associate, Culture Minister Imre Pozs-

gay, to the party's central committee. The reshuffle reached deep into the policy-making Central Committee, which was reduced from 127 to 120 members in a sweep that made way for younger members and women. The Politburo was trimmed from

On foreign affairs, Kadar maintained his traditional balance, reaffirming Budapest's close adherence to Soviet policy while signaling his country's continued interest in good relations with the West.

He gave only moderate support to Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

Unlike the more loyalist Soviet bloc countries, which immediately greeted the intervention, Hungary initially hesitated until it

could no longer avoid supporting it.

"Poland held out for eight days before finally giving the intervention its blessing, one East European official commented."But Hungary won by waiting 10 days."

On another touchy topic — Romania's treatment of its sizable Hungarian minority Kadar raised eyebrows by indirectly criticising his Communist neighbor. He said he hoped all Hungarians abroad

lived in the same freedom and prosperity as

ethnic minorities here — a clear dig at

Romania, which Hungarians accuse of discriminating against its Hungarian citizens. Speaking after the congress, Western diplomats agreed that Kadar now had a clear road for economic reforms ahead.



FRONTIER PATROL: Soviet border guards in winter maiforms patrol the eastern frontier using two-way radios, binoculars and a guard dog.

# Two die i gunfire at Basque ba

SAN SEBASTIAN, Spain, April 7 (I Radical demonstrators tore down Sp flags and clashed with police as the Ba country Sunday celebrated its first nat day as an autonomous region for more 40 years amid continuing separatist viol

In San Sebastian, a gunman stepped i bar and killed a paramilitary civil guard; seaman with a burst of 13 bullets in submachinegun.

The attack, which bore the hallmarks separatist guerrilla organization l brought to 34 the death 'toll of political ence in the restive region this year. In Pampiona, capital ofneighbo

Navarre province, police fired rubber b and baton-charged demonstrators gath for a banned rally called by the radical of tion Herri Batasuna (Union of the Peo The demonstrators, demanding the i ration of Navarre in the Basque country an amnesty for Basque prisoners, h

gasoline bombs and stones at security f and blocked streets with cars. The Navarre leader of the Ba Nationalist Party (PNV), Pello Irujo, injured in theye by a rubber bullet as he out of church, party sources said.

Navarre, a mixed province, has to dec a referendum at an undetermined whether it wants to join the autonomous

People converging on Pampiona neighboring Basque provinces were to back at police roadblocks on all access



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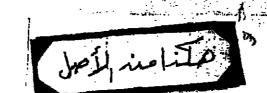
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### 10,000 refugees inside

# Cuba seals Peru embassy

HAVANA, April 7 (Agencies) — Police have cordened off the grounds of the Peruvian embassy in Havana where thousands of Cubans seeking to leave the country have gathered.

The Peruvian Foreign Ministry estimated that between 8,000 and 10,000 Cubans had entered the embassy after the Cuban government withdrew guards from the embassy gates on Friday.

The police kept people away from the compound Sunday and one police official said anyone seeking to leave the grounds would have to hand in his personal identity

Witnesses described sanitary and other conditions in the crowded compound as very

Earlier, Cuba had withdrawn its guards from around the embassy and the government said those inside were free to emigrate and to leave or return to the compound.

The police official said the handing over of identity cards was now necessary as part of

documentation arrangements for those wanting to emigrate.

But after the government announced that they could leave the country, some people in the compound said they would not go outside the embassy grounds until they were given safe conduct out of Cuba. The Peruvian Red Cross was reported Sunday to be sending aid to the people now camped in the compound under a burning tropical sun.

But Saturday afternoon there were 1,500 people in the compound. Later many more clambered over the embassy fence.

But this morning the police set up their cordon and prevented anyone from approaching the grounds.

Inside there is only one toilet available and water supplies are inadequate, witnesses said. Some of the campers said they had eaten little since entering the grounds.

Trees laden with mangoes provide shade for a number of the aspiring emigrants but the mango fruit itself is still not sufficiently ripe to

Several people were reported hurt in the grounds on Saturday night but the cause of their injuries was not known:

Most of those in the compound seem to be under 30 and the crowds include mothers and

Sunday police were keeping outside diplomats and foreign correspondents from entering the mission. One officer said this was done to "alleviate

the chaotic situation in and around the

embassy." Before it announced that those inside were free to leave the country, the Cuban government had accused Peru and Venezuela of encouraging acts of violence against embassies in Havana by giving asylum to Cubans

who had broken their way into the diplomatic

missions. Both South American governments

denied these charges. Last Tuesday, one Cuban guard was killed and two people seeking asylum were injured when a vehicle carrying six Cubans crashed

into the Peruvian embassy. The Peruvian Foreign Ministry said in an official statement that the situation had been

"We are negotiating with the diplomatic corps of the United Nations and the International Red Cross for humanitarian aid to assist this multitude of persons who are suffering the consequences derived from the lack of food and basic services," the communique said in part.

declared "unmanageable" by the embassy.

The Peruvian government added that, it had detected cases of "dehydration, thirst, gastroenteritis, traumatisms, sunstroke" and other ailments among the Cuban dissidents. The unrest that spurred throngs of Cubans

to seek political asylum in the embassy has been brewing for several months. After a hill in the 1970's, the growing stream of Cuban "boat people" is again on the rise. Last year, more than 100 exiles

reached Florida in boats. In recent months, hundreds of Cuban refugees have fled to Florida, navigating the often dangerous Florida straits in small boats.

rafts and even innertubes. In addition, three ships carrying more than 100 Cubans were hijacked to Florida in February. Even several crewmen decided not to return to their Communist homeland when

### Tito's condition continues grave

BELGARDE, April 7 (AP) - Doctors treating President Josip Broz Tito said Monday his condition remained very grave, con-tinuing a period of apparent stability.

The 87-year-old president's doctors said they were continuing intensive care, but made no further mention of their report Sunday that his pneumonia had almost entirely

Tito's doctors last reported a major decline in his condition on March 18, when they disclosed heavy stomach bleeding which was later brought under control. As of Monday, Tito had been hospitalized

for 87 straight days. In addition to he is suffering from kidney failure and heart

His afflictions developed in early February after he seemed to be recovering from the amputation of his left leg to remove a circula-

Tito's doctors confirmed on Sunday that his kidneys were still not working and that use of an artificial kidney, first reported Feb. 22, was continuing daily,



REFUGE: Armed civilians stand inside San Salvador's Metropolitan Cathedral after violence erupted at the Oscar Armelfo Romero. The masked man is motioning for others to get down for safety.

### Carter fears left-wing takeover

# U.S. officials supporting El Salvador junta

WASHINGTON, April 7 (AP) — The administration of President Jimmy Carter, worried about a possible left-wing takeover in El Salvador, is being unusually outspoken in an effort to demonstrate U.S. support for that country's reformist government.

The key figure in the administration strategy is U.S. Ambassador Robert White, a plain-speaking career foreign service officer he believes quiet diplomacy may be appropnate in some countries but not in El Salvador, where some 300 persons have been killed in factional violence this year alone.

When Archbishop Oscar A. Romero was assassinated on March 24, White stated publidy his view that El Salvador's extreme right, possibly relying on a professional assassin, was responsible. Thus far, no arrests have been måde.

When dozens of persons were trampled to death at Romero's funeral six days later, White issued a statement saying leftist militants were to blame.

But the chief target of White's criticisms has been El Salvador's armed forces.

He told a businessman's group last week in San Salvador, the capital, "there rests a heavy responsibility, in the view of the United States, on the officer corps of the armed forges to put an end to the abuses. If the abuses continue, you are going to find, as in Nicaragua a countryside radicalized by guer-

White, 53, was recalled to Washington this past week to report to State Department officials on his impressions of the impact of Romero's assassination on the country's political situation. He was returning to El Saivador on Saturday.

Informed officials, who asked not to be identified, gave this account of the overall situation in El Salvador:

The next two months may be decisive in determining the fate of the Salvadoran government, whose program includes ambitious land and economic reform measures and a

The United States, with a \$ 49.8 million economic aid program and \$ 5.7 million in military assistance, has an obligation to help the government in its efforts to end feudalism

and promote democracy. Although the base of support of the government remains extraordinarily narrow, there are some encouraging signs. For example, the government was able to seize 160 of the country's largest privately owned ranches without violence. In addition, by taking over a 51 per cent share of the nation's banks, it intends to make sure that loans now are made available to ordinary citizens and not just the

The American position is that it will use all legitimate means to head off a takeover try by Salvador's estimated 2,000 armed guerrillas, many of whom were trained in Cuba. The United States is equally opposed to a return to power by rightist military forces and their

### Eurocommunist parley to seek backing for Moscow LISBON, April 7 (AP) - French Compresence in Afghanistan by the more moder-present," he said.

munist leader George Marchais, facing increasing opposition from fellow European Communists, Monday played down the importance of a planned gathering of Marxist parties in Paris later in the month

Speaking to reporters on arrival from two days of talks with Mozambican President Samora Machel, Marchais stressed that the Paris session, called by his party to seek a statement of support for the Soviet Union's ate Eurocommunist parties, would deal with world peace and the arms race.

"This isn't exactly a confernce, but a meeting to try to act effectively for peace and disarmament," he said at Lisbon's Portela Airport early Monday "Just talking about it isn't enough.

"We will not be upset with those who don't want to participate, while we would clearly like the greatest possible number of parties

The outspoken Eurocommunist parties of Italy, Spain and Yugoslavia have already

announced they will not attend the Paris

The Portuguese Communist party, a hardline pro-Soviet group, has not yet announced whether it will take part in the gathering, but is expected to back the French party's efforts on behalf of Moscow.

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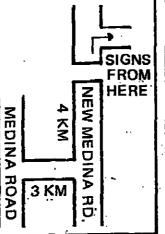


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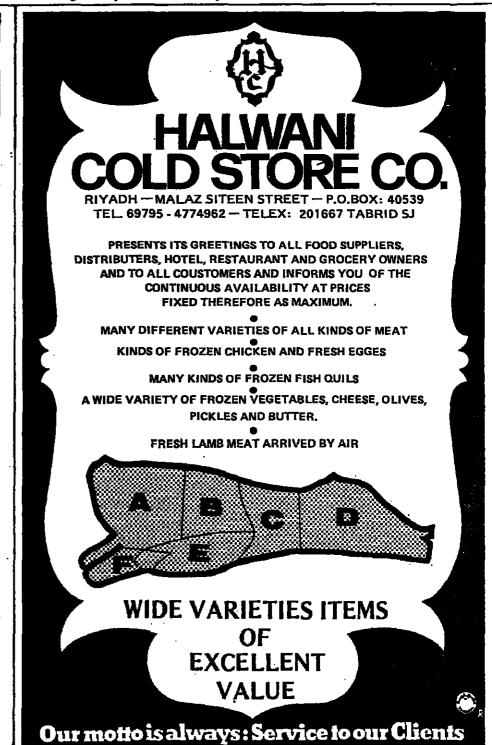


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### Gas output reduced

# Kuwait renews oil deals

KUWAIT, April 7, (R) - Kuwait Monday announced it has signed new oil supply contracts with all three of its major traditional Western oil company customers.

The Oil Ministry also disclosed that Kuwait, the fifth largest oil producer in the world, has cut output of natural gas following a reduction this month in oil output by a

The new oil supply contracts were signed with Gulf Oil Corporation of the United States and Royal Dutch/Shell, British Petroleum signed last month.

Kuwait Oil Ministry officials declined to give details of the contracts. Oil industry sources, however, said the new contracts give Shell a basic supply of 75.000 barrels a day for 2 1/2 years at the official government price. plus 100,000 barrels a day for one year costing an extra \$ 5.50 a barrel.

The sources said Gulf will receive 75,000 barrels a day for 2 1/2 years at the government vey reported Sunday that Gulf had declined an offer of supplementary supplies at a premium price.

The Kuwaiti newspaper Al-Siyassa reported Monday that Kuwait would cut natural gas output by a quarter. Oil Ministry officials confirmed the cut but declined to give details.

Ministry officials confirmed, however, that Kuwait has set the end of June as a deadline for talks on oil supply contracts with two French companies, Elf and Compagnie Francaise des Petroles.

Al -Siyassa reported the French companies would get a total of 85,000 barrels a day. Kuwait would begin examining arrange-

ments within the next few days to supply oil to smaller oil companies and other governments that have requested crude, the newspaper

Kuwait cut its total oil output to 1.5 million: barrels a day beginning April 1, with the brunt of the reduction being felt by the three



TRACTORCADE: The European Common Market plans low price increases of agriculture products this year to alleviate a surplus of farm products currently creating milk lakes " and " sugar mountains. " About 150 tractors of French farmers blocked

the Rhine River near Strasbourg last week to protest the EEC move. **Foreign Exchange Rates** 

roreigh exchange wates						
Quoted at 6:00 P.M. Saturday						
II C D.U.	SAMA	Cash	Transfer			
U.S. Dollar	3.33	3,35	3.35			
Pound Sterling	7.22	7.22	7.15			
Deutche Mark (100)	171.00	173.00	169.60			
Swiss F (100)	180.00	183,00	178.90			
French F (100)	74.00	75.00	73.85			
Italian Lira (10,000)	37.00	38.00	37.10			
Lebanese Lira (100)		97.00	96,55			
Syrian Lira (100)		77.00	87.00			
Egyptian Pound		4.30	4,40			
Kuwaiti Dinar		12.18	12.04			
Jordanian Dinar		10.95	10.77			
Emirates Dirham (100)		89.41	89.41			
Qatari Riyul (100)		91.00	91.00			
Bahraini Dinar		8.90	8.82			
Iranian Riyal (100)		-				
Iraqi Dinar (100)						
Yemeni Riyal (100)		73.75	73.25			
Moroccan Dirham (100)		82.00	83.50			
Indian Rupee (100)	•		40.20			
Pakistani Rupec (100)		_	33,90			
Turkish Lira (1000)		45.45				
Gold kg.		53.000.00				
10 Tolas bar		6.180.00				
Silver kg.		-1100100	_			
Japanese Yen (1.000)	13.30		13.00			
Canadian Dollar	2.80		19.00			
Belgian Franc (1,000)	107.00	<del>-</del>				
Dutch Guilder (1,000)	156,00	_	157.00			
Spanish Peso	11.0100	50.50	50,00			
Greek Drachma (1.000)		82.00	10100			
Philippines Peso (1.00)						
Singapore		<b></b>	15.00 1 47			
Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency						
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### PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON

THE 7TH APRIL 1980 21ST J-AWAL 1400

Benth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arrival
3	Axis 1	Star	Foodstuff	5-4-80
4	Reefer Ster 🕠	O,C.Ē.	Reefer	5-4-80
5	Robert-e-lee (Brgs)	A.E.T.	Loading 3 Barges.	6-4-80
4 5 8 9	Santo Pioneer	Kanoo	Flour/Steel/Contre	5-4-80
8	Ellane	O,C.E.	Timber/General	8-4-60
9.	Kota Jaya	O,C.E.	General	6-4-80
11	Wild Garnet	O.C.E.	Reefer	2-4-80
12	Abdul latiff	Eihawi	Timber	4-4-80
13	Eugenia V	Elhawi	Timber	3-4-80
16	Wibke	H.S.S.C.	Containers	8-4-80
18	Odysseus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	30-3-80
19	Klwi Arrow	Alsabah	Bulk Cement	3-4-80
20	Houda Star	Alwani	Tiles	5-4-80
27	Patick Vielicaux	Algezirah	M. Powder/Pipes/Reefer	5-4-80
35	Asean Liberty	Aisabah	Containers	5-4-80
36	Asean Liberty	Alsabah	Fruits/Cheese	6-4-80
38	Mila	Star	Medion Seed	6-4-80
41	Mona	Sadaka	<del></del>	•

### KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT

DAMMAM SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 21.5.1400/7.4.1980—CHANGES PAST 24 HOURS

-1

Berth	Name of the Ship	Agent	Type of Cargo Arrival		
2	Kostar	Gulf	General	64-80	
4	Concordia Viking	Assabah	Gen/Conts	6-4-80	
7	Asia Samho	Gulf	· Gen/Steel	1-4-80	
<b>6</b> .	Grethe Wiese	Kanoo	General	6-34-80	
9' 11	Tal Shou	SEA	Sugar in Bage	5-4-80	
	Indian Grace	Alssada	General	6-4-80	
12	Melina	UEP	Rice/Barley/Gen	6-4-80	
17		Aisaada	General	4-4-80	
18	Bailundo	Gosaibi	Cement in Bags	2-4-80	
20	Daikel Maru		Bulk Cement		
21	Menina Alice(D.B)	AET		31-3-80	
22	Pittsburgh	Rezayat	Containers	6-4-80	
25	Van Dyck	IACC	Containers	5-4-80	
29	Halla Pride	Gulf	General	6-4-80	
30	Sea Harmony	UEP	Rice/Barley/Gen	7-4-80	
33	Taurus	Gulf	General	4-4-80	
35	Eastern Ruby	Gulf	Cement in Bags	4-4-80	
36 :	Psara Fleg	SMC	Cement Silo Vessel	1-4-80	
30 · . 37	Sigento.A.S	Soessia	Cement in Bags	5-4-80	

# World worries to increase as M.E. oil reserves drop

LONDON, April 7 (R) — In the 1980s, the world is likely to find itself more worried about the supply of oil than the price, although the price will continue to rise, according to expert analysts of the oil market.

"Increasingly, the principal worry will be supply, not price," said the Bankers Trust Company in its latest study of energy trends published early this month.

It followed a warning by Saudi Arabian Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani, that industrial countries should not expect Saudi Arabia to continue indefinitely using the Kingdom's huge production to stave off a real energy crisis.

Sheikh Yamani spoke of an "unre-quited and sacrificial attitude" on Saudi Arabia's part.

"The mind boggies," one oil company executive said, when asked to speculate on the impact on the economics of the West from losing that volume of Saudi Arabian

The Kingdom's policy presently is simed at stabilizing the oil market, according to Sheikh Yamani, who said that at least until July the Kingdom will continue producing 9.5 million barrels a day.

But other members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) are trimming production but maintaining revenues by the simple device of charging more through higher official prices or special premiums.

Iran raised its price by \$ 2.5 a barrel

from April 1.

Kuwait is another example. It cut output by one quarter to 1.5 million barrels a day on the same date, then sought what industry sources said is a \$5.50-a-barrel



Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yemani premium on half the oil it sells to its biggest customers, Royal Dutch Shell, British Petroleum and Guif oil. Kuwait's official price is \$ 27.50 a barrel.

Overall, OPEC output is now below 29 million barrels daily, compared with 30.7 million last year.

According to Ahmad Said, OPEC chief of research, Western Europe in 1985 will be finding it difficult to meet its oil needs.

Even when rising North Sea and Mexican output is taken into account, the Bankers Trust predicts that "over the next three to five years ... there may be a shortage of all necessary to support reasonable rates of economic growth in oil-importing

### U.S. stocks sold by Europe

NEW YORK, April 7 (AFP) - Foreign interests bought \$ 1.6 billion worth of stock in U.S. companies in 1979 compared to \$ 2,400 million the preceding year, a securities industry association report said.

The just-completed study found that last year certain European countries, including Switzerland, West Germany, Belgium and the Netherlands, liquidated more American shares than they sold because they feared the U.S. economic situation would worsen. Some nations, including Britain and Middle Eastern oil-producers, increased their purchases of American stock.

British holdings went up by \$ 964 million following a strong buying trend in the last quarter of 1979 stimulated by elimnation of the last vestiges of exchange controls in Bri-

### Jordan studying European plants

AMMAN, April 7 (AFP) -- Several European assembly plants could be set up within a Jordanian free-trade zone under plans being studied by the Jordanian Government.

cials and a committee representing 150 European companies. Output from the plants would be sold in the region. A free zone is being set up at Zarka, northeast of Amman, at a cost of \$ 30 million. The idea was discussed by Jordanian offi-

### Venezuela to run cars on LPG

CARACAS, April 7 (R) - Venezuela, a major oil exporter, Sunday announced plans to run 250,000 vehicles off liquid petroleum gas in order to cut domestic oil consumption,

Energy Vice-Minister Jose Moreno Leon told newsmen the mixture, known as LPG. causes less pollution than gasoline since it

does not give off carbon monoxide and other exhaust fumes.

Domestic gasoline consumption in Venezuela, one of the world's leading oil exporters, has risen to 170,000 barrels a day. The gas project will be carried out by Meneven, a subsidiary of the state oil company Petroleos de Venezuela,

### Dollar continues rise on yen

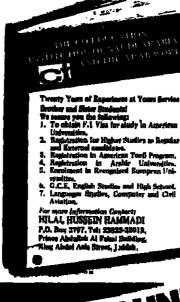
TOKYO, April 7 (AP) — The dollar continued to strengthen against the yen, closing Monday's trading at 260.55 yen.

The Bank of Japan continued to support

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Wishes to employ an individual as Translator. Must be fully qualified to translate and type both Arabic to English and English to Arabic.

Salary commensurates with experience & qualifications. Please forward resumes to P.O. Box 1246, Al-Khobar. the yen, spending about \$ 180 million throughout the day to support its own currency. But after reaching a high of 261 yen, the market eased to 260.55 yen, Up sharply

from Friday's close of 258.15 yen, The 261-yen figure reached momentarily Menday was the highest the dellar has been against the yen since October 1977. The delagainst the yen since October 1977. He doniar broke through the 250-yen level last Tuesday, but dealers said they don't expect the dollar to rise to a value of 270 yen soon. Dealers said they expect a strong dollar for some time to come.

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### Kingdom's capital to be sought

# Japan to request bank deposits

TOKYO, April 7 (R) — Japan's vice minister of finance for International Affairs. Tekehiro Sagami, plans to visit the Middle East, including Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. Finance Ministry officials here said Monday.

They said Sagamis itinerary has not been fixed, but the visit is likely to take place either before or after he travels to Hamburg, for an International Monetary Fund Interim Committee meeting April 23.

The officials refused further details, but the mass circulation daily Mainichi Shinbun said Japan is expected to ask the central banks of

Saudi Arabia and Kuwait to deposit from \$ to\$ 5 billion with the bank of Tokyo, guara teed by the Japanese government.

The newspaper said the request is part or measure to encourage an inflow of capi into Japan to help support the sagging Y against the U.S. dollar.

Meanwhile, informed sources last wer said Japanese Foreign Minister Saburo Oki is expected to visit the Middle East, while supplies 30 percent of Japan's oil, some the after the June summit of leading industri democracies in Venice.

### American dollar losing in Iran

TEHRAN, April 7 (R) — Iran transacts far loss of its foreign trade in dollars now than before the Islamic revolution, and this is a victory over the United States "worth more than taking hostages" President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr was quoted as saying Monday.

The official pars news agency reported Bani-Sadr as telling a conference that only 16 per cent of Iran's foreign trade is transacted in the American currency as against 80 per

cent before last year's revolution. "This is a victory for us and can be considered a great victory in our fight with a United States," the president said, "It is worth more than taking hostages," }

Bani-Sadr's statements were made know as the head of Iran's Plan and Budget Organ ization, Ayatollah Sahabi, was about to preent to the ruling revolutionary council budget for the current Persian year, which began March 21. Sahabi said the budge grants an individual allocation to each of the country's provinces so as to give them mo-

### North Sea sister-rig toppling

OSLO. April 7 (R) - The Norwegian hotel-platform Hearik Ibsen, a sister-rig of the Alexander L. Kielland, which capsized in the North Sea 10 days ago causing the loss of 123 lives, has developed a heavy list while at anchor outside Stavanger,

The 57 crew members and survey experts aboard abandoned the platform as it started keeling over Sunday afternoon. The rig originally was scheduled to have replaced the Alexander L. Kielland, which was due for a overhaul only a few days after it capsized. Survey experts have been running exte sive examinations in order to pinpoint treason for the Alexander L. Kielland disaste A spokesman for Phillips Petroleum

which is leasing the Henrik Ibsen, said the l developed as water ballast was being shifted. He said there is no fear that the rig mis

### Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Autho	ority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closin Date
Minis nicati	try of Commo	Building and paving of road 24 to Al-Mehair village (road No. 307)		2000	May 1
Minis Educa		Construction of a hostel for Al-Noor (Blind) Institute in Mecca	16 <sup>i</sup> M	5000	May 1
	torate of atlos, Abha	Supply of sports uniforms and equipment	1/1400	200	June 3
#	97 41	Supply of raw materials and equipment for technical education	2/1400	150	June 4
u 1	1) 11	Supply of scouting uniforms	3/1400	100	June 1
,,	11	Supply of uniforms and prizes for sodal education	4/1400	50	June 8
11	ıı ••	Supply of stage and drama	5/1400	50	June 9

### **Passport** Lost

Maysaa Mahmoud Ghandour lost her British Passport -number unknown, Finder please return to British Embassy or Phone 691001 — Ext. 142



Mohammed Jamil Butt S/o Mohammed Bashir holder of passport No. AG778833 issued from Sielkot has lost his passport, Finder please deliver It to Pakistan Embassy Jeddah.



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2 D-8 Caterpillar Tractors. 365 CFM Compressor, 30 Meter Stacking Conveyor, PF 220 Blawknox Paver, Rex Vibratory Compressor Van with soil test equipment, 1400 sq. meter of ETCO Metalforms and accessories, Ramsey Belt Scale.

> Contact: Saudi Houston Constructors Tel: 8644538, Al-Khober.

# FOR RENT

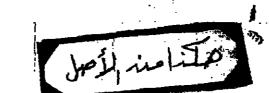
LUXURY APPARTMENTS AT ALHAMRAH AREA WEST AMERICAN EMBASSY, NEAR SEA SIDE, CONSISTING OF TWO AND THREE BEDROOMS, SITTING, DINING AND REST ROOM. TWO BIG BALCONIES, TWO BATHS, BIG KITCHEN, TELEPHONE. FOR INFORMATION PLEASE PHONE 57861 & 26940 JEDDAH.

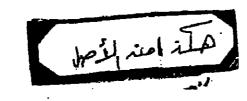
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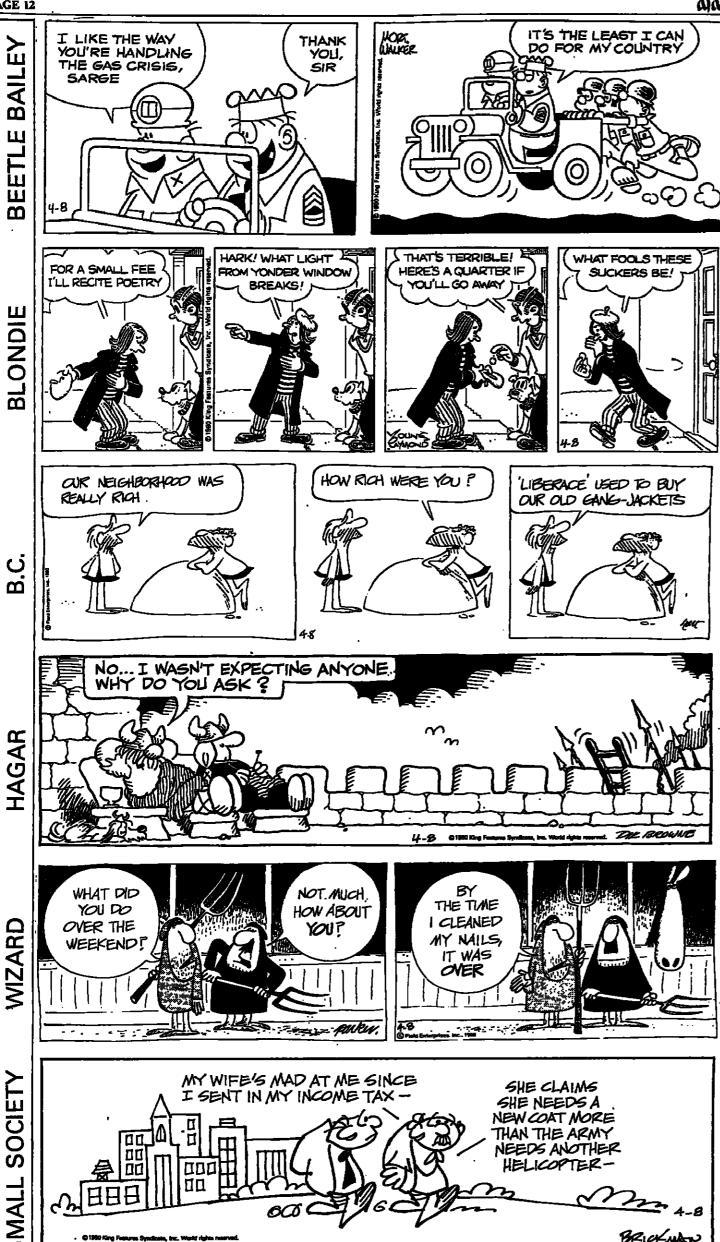
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			EXCHANGE RATES استعار العملات الدولية
Sidro 1194 1184 Soc. Gen. Belgique 1374 1358 Social 3160 1990	Campbell Soup 25% Canadian Pacific 31%	15% Pub Serve Elect	الدولار SDR حقوق السحب الخلصة SDR الدولار London Interbank Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR
Apr. 1 Apr. 3   Price Fis.   24.50   254.58   261.50   254.58   261.50   254.58   261.50   254.58   261.50   254.58   261.50   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   23.30   252.20   252.	Stock   2   3   Caterpiller Tracks   46%   48%	Research   Color   C	Spot Dollar Middle Rates   Apr. 2   Apr. 2   Apr. 2   Apr. 1   Apr. 2   Apr. 2   Apr. 2   Apr. 3   Apr. 2   Apr. 3   Apr. 2   Apr. 3   Apr. 2   Apr. 4   Apr. 4   Apr. 4   Apr. 4   Apr. 5   Apr. 6   Apr. 7   A
193.00	General Accident   234   235   Crans Co.   37   3	Sperity Ferrid Corp.   469/2   459/2	USA
1950 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950	Lucès (Industries) 216 216 7ed. Corp. Since 316 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	Union Oil California   47%   48%   Cudgen   1,40   (NT)	Britain 42170 42140 Ireland 3.7660 2.7710 Canada 1.8500 1.8350 Netherlands 91.630 91.450 Switzerland 105.480 105.560 Belgium 6.241 8.239 France 43.400 43.400 Derzamerk 32.730 32.270 Norway 37.770 37.480 Sweden 43.890 43.480 Italy 2.167 2.167 Austria 13.973 13.973 Austria 13.973 13.973 Spain 2.682 2.687 Portugal 3.825 3.815 Japan 0.7805 0.7790 Finland 50.160 50.100  COMMODITIES  London COMMODITIES  London 482.50 500.50 Hong Kong 490.53 500.50 Hong Kong 497.93  COMMODITIES  London Commodity  COCOA 3255
trick de France, guaranteed by Franch Government, 400 million Franch france, due 15 16, 14.2% at 99.75 to yield 14.32%, first call at 100.5 in 1994, Gredit Cotemercial de 4.2 April.  solute of scheduled Eurobond offerings totals about the equivalent of 251 million dollars at week earlier.  FOREIGN ISSUES 17 STREET Total NV. 40 million Swiss france, due 1990, 7% at par, Banque Gotzwiller, Imperer, 9-15 April.  (Quoted in pounds)  April 1 April 2 37 11/4%, 1981 97 97 97 12/6 1983 19 11/4%, 1981 87 87/6 0014	Thorn Elect. 292 292 Getty Oil 73%, 7 Trust House Forts 169 170 Gätlette 19% 1 Trust House Forts 169 170 Gätlette 19% 1 Trust House Forts 254 246 Goodrich B. F. 18% 1 Uniterer 405 401 Goodrich B. F. 18% 1 Uniterer 405 50 536 Gould Inc. 22% 22% 2 United Blacults 68 71 Grace W.R. Co. 33% 2 United Blacults 68 71 Grace W.R. Co. 33% 37% 35% Grace W.R. Co. 33% 35% Grace	20	Cocoa
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Solution 1994  Solution 1995  Soluti	Binsecutée   120.50   124.50   Kinsberley Clark   40%   40	Hachette   241.00   237.00   Missubisht Hyy Ind.   175   176   1	Examinate   Exam
leve that this new idea secrets attractive at this level expecially shick in the Kursiki Dinar Mariant at the present due to the morniorium imposed by the sint.  Certificate of Deposit (CD) mariant, the KRC is managing a 4 million Kursiki Dinar atto C issue for the Guif Bank, maturing on April 10, 1965, interest is psyable quarterly attended to the suit be set at 16% over the three month Kursiki Dinar Interbank offered rate (KBOR) inform coupon 65%.  In an devise an index for Kursiki Dinar Bond prices, May 14, 1979 was chosen as a base started devised an index for Kursiki Dinar Bond prices. May 14, 1979 was chosen as a base start. The was the date when ACTS started forwards publishing but-very Kursiki Dinar Bond itse. The hard Computer Center (PACC) has assisted ACTS in computer Center (PACC) has assist	Amer. Brands 60 60% McDonnell Doug. 35% 34 34 McGraw Hill 29 29 Amer. Can. 30% 31½ McGraw Hill 29 29 Amer. Can. 30 28% Mead Corp. 21% 2 Amer. Can. 30 28% Mead Corp. 21% 2 Maner. Clensandd 30% 28% Meancrax 12% 12% 3 Mead Corp. 12% 12% 3 Meancrax 1	Printemps   106.30   105.10   Closing Closing   Closin	### Weried 111.5 UP 8.8  ### Trace were nil lots tracked  #### Trace were nil lots tracked  #### Were were nil lots tracked  ###################################
15.7.36/91   15.	Bestrice Foods	19th BASE   312.00   306.00   Suiter (Reg)   2770   2750     19th BASE   312.00   260.00   Suiter (Reg)   2770   2750     19th Exxem   250.80   260.00   Suiter (Record)   755   747     27th Gookfields   48.70   48.80   Swisse Bank Corp.   375   372     10   100.00   103.20   Swisse Bank Corp.   375   372     10   10   100.00   103.20   Swisse Bank Corp.   375   372     10   10   100.00   385.00   Swisse Bank Corp.   375   3340     11   Philips   38.25   37.25   Swisse Bank Corp.   3775   3340     12   12   12   12   12   12     13   14   15   17   17   17     14   15   15   17   17     15   17   17   17   17     16   17   17   17   17     17   17   17	World



### arabneus CALENDAR

### DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Children's Show

S

5:44 Young Peoples Special 6:07 Sanford and Son Safety Film

6:40 Horizon 7:35 White Shadow

8:23 The Duke 9:11 Seasons of the Year

Woody Woodpecker: Operation-Teepee; Kidsworld No. 88: Yogi's Galaxy: Defective Protectives The Year of the Dragon No. 408

How and Why to Use Safety Belts Case of Berumda Triangle Here is Mud in Your Eye Long and Thin Lorna Lynn It's cold Outside

### VOA

P.M. 8:00 News Roundup Reports: Actualities: Opinion: Analyses 8:30 Dateline

News Summary 9:00 Special English: News; Feature. The Making of a Nation News Summary 9:30 Music USA: (Standards)

10:00 News Roundup Reports: Actualties 10:05 Opening: Analyses

News Summary 10:30 VOC Magazine America ; Letter Cultural: Letter 11:00 Special English: News 11:30 Music U.S.: (Jazz)

**VOA WORLD REPORT** 

Midnight 12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents reports background features media

### comments news analyses **PHARMACIES**

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DAMMAM Post Office Road 26000 Shams Pharmacy AL-KHOBAR Al-Thoqbah Pharmacy Mecca Road 42615 HOFUF Municipality St. Al-Salam Pharmacy

### SAUDI RADIO

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Afternoon Transmiss

TUESDAY

2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quran 2:05 Gems of Guidance

2:10 Saudi Tableau 2:20 On Islam 2:30 Radio Magazine 3:00 NEWS

3:10 Press Review 3:15 Music 3:20 World of Machines 3:30 A Selection of Music

3:50 Closedown

9:00 Opening 9:01 Holy Quran 9:05 Gems of Guidance 9:10 Light Music 9:15 The Evening Show

BRICKMEN

9:45 Reflections of a Muslim 10:00 Islamic Contributions 10:10 Music 10:15 NEWS 10:25 S. A. -- A Daily Chronicle

10:30 Bouquet 11:00 The World of the Guitar 11:15 Round and About 11:45 On Islam

12:00 In the Quiet 12:30 Music 12:45 A Rendezvous

with Dreams 01:00 Closedown

### **BBC**

8.00 World New

8,45 World Today 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World New 10.09 Twenty-Four Ho

News Summar 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to

Show You
11.00 World News
11.09 Reflections
11.15 Piano Style
11.30 Brain of Britain 1978
12.00 World News
12.09 British Press Review
12.15 World Today 12.30 Figurdal News 12.45 The Tony Myan

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1,30 Discovery 2.00 World News 2.09 News about Br 2.15 Alphabet of Musica

2.40 Radio Newsreel 3.15 Promende Concert 4.00 World News 4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Sammary '4.30 The Pleasure's Yours

2.30 Sports Laterna

5.15 Report on Relig 6.00 Radio Newcred 6.15 Outlook 7,00 World News 7,09 Commentary
7,15 Sherlock Holm
7,45 World Today
8,00 World News

8,30 Take One 8,45 Sports Round-up 9,00 World News 9.09 News about Brit 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Parming World 10.00 Outlook News

10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10,45 Ulater in Focus 11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours

12.45 Nature Notebook
1.00 Warld News
1.09 World Today
1.25 Financial News
1.35 Book Choice
1.40 Reflections
1.45 Sports Round-up
2.00 Warld News
2.09 Conspension
2.15 The Book of Book

**DENNIS the MENACE** Ketcher

"WHAT DO YOU MEAN, THE CRUMMY OLD COOKIE JAR WE USED TO HAVE'?"

FOR RELEASE TUESDAY. APRIL 8, 1980

### Contract \$ Bridge A Sophisticated Defensive Play

North dealer. East-West vulnerable. NORTH

**♦**J 10 8 3

♥Q 10 3 ♥9874 **9842 109862 ♣**A Q 4 3 SOUTH **◆**K Q 9 7

The bidding:

North East South West 1 💠 Pass Pass Pass 3 ♥

Opening lead — ten of clubs. Assume you're East, defending against four spades, and your partner leads a club. You cash the A-Q, but what would you play next? It's not so easy to find the right play even if you see all four hands. However, there is no doubt about the correct move at this point if you consider the matter carefully. You should

three! This may appear to be a dreadful play, since it has been dinned into all of us that a defender should never hand

declarer a ruff and discard. But "never" is a long, long time, and every thoughtful player sooner or later learns that words like "never" and "always" don't mean exactly what the dictionary says they mean.

should be fairly obvious from looking at dummy and taking South's bidding into account — that there is no real chance of stopping the contract unless declarer has a four-card rather than a fivecard trump suit. You should therefore shape your defense to fit the cir-

Thus, in the present case, it

cumstances you face. If you "play safe" and return a spade, a heart or a diamond, declarer will force you to win the first, second or third trump lead and will easily score the rest of the tricks. But if you play a club at trick three - intentionally giving declarer a ruff and discard — he cannot make the contract whatever he does. He

can ruff in either hand and lead two rounds of trumps both of which you'd refuse to win - but he would then find himself in a hopeless position. trumps, instead of declarer, and whatever he played next

you would sooner or later win two trump tricks to put the contract down one. © 1988 King Feetures Syndicale, Inc.

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### Believe It or Not. PIERRE de COUBERTIN (1863-1937) THE FRENCHMAN CONSIDERED THE FATHER OF THE MODERN OLYMPIC GAMES NEVER COMPETED IN ANY SPORT

FISHHOOK CACTUS (Mammiliaria Inicrocarpa) HAS SPINY OUTGROWTHS THAT RESEMBLE FISHHOOKS



EXAMINED BY SURGEONS AFTER HIS LEFT THIGH WAS BROKEN IN 1979 WAS FOUND TO HAVE 3 COINS IMBEDDED IN THE FLESH - WHERE THEY HAD REMAINED UNIOTICED SINCE THEY WERE FORCED THROUGH A PANTS POCKET INTO AN OPEN WOUND IN 1974 Submitted by Ralph B Williams, Juneau, Alaska

### Your Individual Horoscope



Frances Drake

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

The daily routine seems like a grind, and prospects for progress limited. A p.m. breakthrough renews confidence. **TAURUS** 

(Apr. 20 to May 20) The problems of others could get you down, yet you'll be able to offer helpful advice. A money situation could test a friendship. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) Others may be in a nagging mood. Friends and money don't mix favorably. The p.m. brings domestic solutions, but watch escapist tendencies. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) Some tension in relations with others, but a willingness to face issues brings resolutions. Evening brings clouded judgment. (July 23 to Aug. 22)

Differences possible re finances. Don't let distractions get the best of you. Today, you can work your way out of difficulties. (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Worries re relationships could take hold. Take a break

FOR TUESDAY, APRIL 8, 1989

from routine to revive spirit Others may seem evasive insincere. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)
You'll have to give yourse a pep talk. Domestic concern coupled with responsibilities for others weigh on you. See answers from within. (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Don't let a friend

negativiasm get to you. Cle thinking is not aided resentment or worry. Don't careless with valuables. **SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Bills could get you down, by you can come up with ways

improve income. Read be ween the lines in a talk with family member. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Use common sense. Y

tend to alternate fro pessimism to wishful thinking New friends are benefici but be wary of gossip. **AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

Some delays re travel plan Concentrate on specific tas

if alone. Don't let i trospection lead to worr Money matters involved. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Circumstances could i terfere with partnersh plans, but friends desire yo company. Be realistic abo career endeavors.

### FOR RELEASE TUESDAY, APRIL 8, 1980

### Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

1 Neighbor

of Nev.

4 Suffix

device

2 Spanish city

3 Rock group

16 Roman

historian

27 Had to do

ownership

31 Not obviou

36 Lofty spot

29 Grant:

30 Snare

37 Fish

19 Frenetic

22 Spanish

23 Street

24 Oregon

painter

in Boston

seaport

ACROSS 40 Colorado 1 Tanguay's resort "I Don't —" 41 Unkind look 5 Excellence **DOWN** 

10 English river 11 Newman film 13 Cadence 14 Garb

15 Neighbor for consist of Ind. 5 — longue 16 Driving 6 Door permit: 7 Buchwald 17 Bird's nest

18 Somewhat game impartial 9 No joke 29 "Ode — 12 Insect at a Nightingale" Politburo 21 Church part picnic?

22 Eschew 23 Loose. as trousers. 25 Small anvil 26 To be: Lat. 27 Harpoon

point . 28 Lawyer: abbr. 29 Italian ice cream 32 Dove sound 33 Wrath

34 Fashion 35 Richly wrought 37 Jacket or collar 38 Metallic alloy

39 Additionally

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

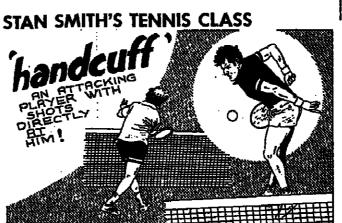
One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are al hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

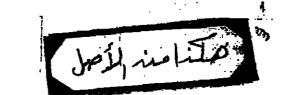
LWPMKO ΙM

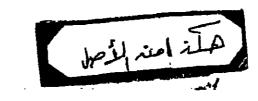
GKSUMK] LWPMKO. — CMKLDQ Yesterday's Cryptoquete: I NEVER KNEW A MAN WHO LIVED ON HOPE BUT WHAT SPENT HIS OLD AGE AT SOMEBODY ELSE'S EXPENSE.—JOSH BILLINGS

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### PASSPORT LOST

A Pakistani Passport No. not known issued to Mr. Haji Mohammad has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Pakistan Embassy Jeddah.

DRAVO ARABIA LTD. advertises that American passport No. J 069308 of Mrs. Mildred L. Coulter was lost on 26-3-80, Will the finder please contact our office tel: 864-0081 or

DRAVO ARABIA LTD. advertises that Labanese passport DRAYU ARADIA LID. advertises that Labanese passport. No. 350957 of Mr. Albert Kawa was lost on 26-3-80. Will the finder of the passport please contact our office Tel: 864-0081 or 864-7276.

### PASSPORT LOST

BRITISH PASSPORT NUMBER C 849762 ISSUED TO MR. A. A. H. GULAID AT ADEN HAS BEEN LOST. FINDER PLEASE RETURN TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY JEDDAH.



# THIS WEEK IN saudi business

**Getting Back to Normal** No More Printing Loans A Dip in Food Costs Riyadh Agribusiness The Pipe Coaters

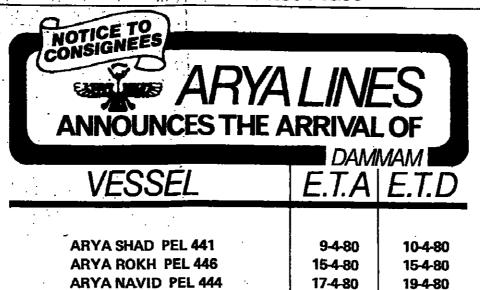
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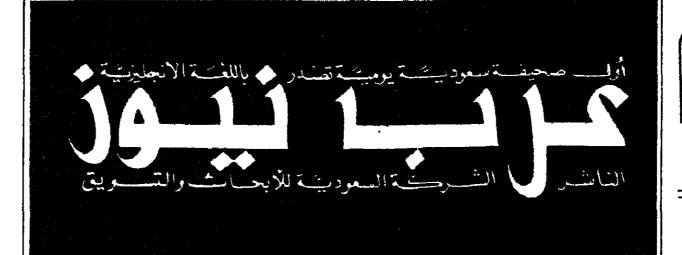
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### Khomeini rejects custody switch

# Carter mulls new sanctions

dent Jimmy Carter said Monday he was near a decision on a new set of economic and diplomatic sanctions against fran after Ayatollah Khomeini blocked the latest effort to transfer control of U.S. hostages in Tehran to the Iranian government.

PAGE 14

Talking briefly to reporters after he returned from an Easter weekend at Camp David. Maryland, a grim-looking Carter was asked whether he was about to invoke new sanctions.

"We'll be deciding that in a few minutes," Carter replied.

The president went directly to his office to prepare for a meeting with his national sec-

urity and foreign affairs advisers. At one point, Carter remarked that the hostages' captors - he called them "terrorists" - had agreed to release their prisoners to the Iranian government "but the government refused." he did not elaborate.

Press Secretary Jody Powell said he did not know if the White House meeting would lead to an immediate announcement of U.S. retaliatory moves. But he suggested it might take some time to prepare to implement some unspecified decisions, indicating that could delay an announcement.

Powell said he knew of no plans for a presidendal address to the nation,

Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and other officials spent part of their Easter Sunday preparing the list of potential sanctions for

Although there was no suggestion that military action was contemplated. American navy pilots on a carrier in the Indian Ocean were reported eager to bomb selected targets

One official, who asked not to be identified, said in advance of Monday's meeting that, barring a sudden change for the better in Tehran, there was little doubt a package of sanctions would be adopted. The decision, he said Sunday afternoon, could come "within

Any hopes of a breakthrough were dashed Monday morning when Khomeini ruled that the 50 American hostages will remain in the hands of the young militants occupying the U.S. embassy until the new Iranian parlia-

ment decides their fate. The 79-year-old leader of the Iranian revolutionary regime vetoed President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr's proposal to transfer custody of the captives to the ruling

Revolutionary Council. Khomelni said after meeting with Bani-Sadr and Foreign Minister Sadeq Ghotb-zudeh that "the health of the hostages and their living place is good in every way." The announcement from Khomeini's office added that people are being allowed to observe the health and living conditions of the captives "under the supervision of responsible offi-

Both the White house and the State

# Soviet general said killed in Afghan air base attack

From page one

fighters captured a Soviet-held air base 43 miles north of Kabul and killed a Russian general, radio Pakistan reported. It did not say whether the Afghans were able to hold the installation.

The broadcast Sunday night said the Muslim freedom fighters overran the Bagram Air Base after a stiff battle in which 75 Afghan government troops and the Russian general

It gave no account of rebel casualties and did not say when the fighting occurred. The

The official Soviet news agency Tass denied reports of the air base capture, saying certain circles in the United States simply cannot give up their habit of fabrication all sorts of inventions about the situation in Afghanistan.

The United News of India quoted Radio Pakistan as saying the general died in a wave of rebel attacks against the air base and other installations north of the Afghan capital.

The radio attributed the report of the general's death to unidentified" American intelligence sources," the Indian news agency

Bagram reportedly has become the major staging area for raids by Soviet jets and helicopter gunships, which the Afghan call "flying tanks." A number of planes and helicopters were reportedly damaged in the

Reports reaching New Delhi over the weekend from Kabul said the Soviet aircraft had carried out a series of attacks throughout Afghanistan in recent days, inflicting heavy

is the ideal way to maintain security.

"We heard American officials making

statements about their desire to find bases

or facilities in the area." Prince Saud said.

"As far as we are concerned, accepting

such a thing would be an infringement on

"The intervention of one superpower

on one side is met by the intervention of

the other superpower on the other side."

he said, "Therefore, the Soviet invasion of

Afghanistan disturbed us. A superpower

invading an independent country harms us

indirectly by giving an opportunity for

To combut such military incursions,

Prince Saud stressed Arab and Islamic sol-

idarity, particularly in developing friendly

relations with the franian government. All

governments of the Gulf wish to develop

special relations with Iran based on

brotherhood and good neighborliness, the

"This is especially true because the new

regime in Iran rests on Islam, which brings

it closer to the countries of the area," he

said, "Iran supports Arab causes and the

He said some negative statements com-

ing from Iran did not reflect the opinion of

Iran and Arab countries bordering the

Gulf are facing common problems. If the

enemy can create cool relations between

them, it would not be in Iran or the Arab

countries' best interest, the prince added.

characteristic relations between us and the

peoples of the area," he said.

"I aspire for fruitful, constructive and

Prince Saud has accepted an invitation

from Iran's former foreign minister to

re-establish contact on issues of mutual

the Iranian government.

basic cause is the Palestinian problem."

the independence of these states.

others to intervene.

prince said.

casualties on Muslim fighters and killing thousands of civilians.

The reports said the Russians had stepped up their air raids in response to renewed guerrilla attacks following the spring thaw in Afghanistan.

The Pakistan Press Association reported Monday that Afghan fighters killed 15 policemen in an attack on a police station in the southeastern province of Ghazni. The Hizbe Islami (Islamic party) of Afghanistan said rebels killed six Soviet and

eight Afghan government troops and seized 100 machine guns in an attack on a convoy of Soviet and Afghan government troops traveling in eastern Afghanistan. A statement by the group said 14 rebels were injured in the

None of the reports could be independently confirmed, and they conflicted with statements in Washington that the Soviets had curtailed their spring offensive, apparently to defuse a U.S.-led campaign for an international boycott of the summer Olympics in Moscow.

Cuban Foreign Minister Isidoro Malmierca Peoli arrived in New Delhi Monday after conferring with Afghan government leaders during the weekend. Diplomatic sources said they believed the Cuban official was pursuing an initiative to end the Afghan fighting. He met last month with Afghan and Pakistani leaders,

The Kremlin has poured an estimated 85,000 troops into Afghanistan since last December to prop up the latest in a succession of Communist governments embroiled in a two-year-old war with the anti-Communist Muslims.

Diplomacy with other Arab countries

"Our brothers in South Yemen categor-

ically deny that their regime is Marxist and

we are not responsible for regimes in

independent countries, "Prince Saud said.

"This denial is a response to what is being

"We are looking forward to developing

fruitful relations with South Yemen. If this

desire is met by a positive response from our brothers in Aden, we shall support it

Prince Saud denied a crisis of relations

existed with North Yemen and said good

ties with one country of the southern

peninsula did not come at the expense of

Foreign press attacks against Saudi

The incident of the holy mosque has had

Arabia at least indicates the Kingdom is

no effect on Saudi Arabia's foreign policy

or internal conduct. "The motives behind

the incident are well known, but continu-

ing discussion of it is intentional on the part

of the foreign media," he said. "They are

trying to convey the impression that

"This was one lone incident, but the

continuous spate of incidents elsewhere in

the world does not seem to excite so much

interest," he continued. "The goal is a

Zionist plan to divide the Arab and

"If anything, the incident has crystal-

lized Arab and Islamic solidarity with the

Kingdom," Prince Saud concluded.

independent, the prince added.

everything could collapse.

Islamic worlds.

appear to be reaching a positive peak,

particularly where South Yemen is con-

interest and concern.

said in other countries."

and welcome it."

cerned.

Department refused to comment immediately on Monday's development.

However, the Washington Post, quoting unidentified American officials, reported Monday that Carter would move ahead with sanctions unless the Revolutionary Council acted "within...hours" to remove the Americans from the hands of the militants.

Twice before, the administration has considered, but postponed, imposing additional sanctions to allow mediation efforts and Iranian moderates a chance to find a way of freeing the hostages from their embassy cap-

In each case, in February and again last week, those efforts were thwarted by militant Islamic clergymen. By resisting the plan to transfer control of the hostages, the clerics last week left the United States waiting for the election of the new Iranian parliament, which could not consider the hostage question until June at the earliest.



Carter: Sanction decision forthcoming



CHING CHING ILL: Ching Ching, the London Zoo's female panda (bottom picture) receives medical attention from Dr. John Knight, a veterinary surgeon at the zoo's animal hospital. Ching Ching and her mate Chia Chia (top picture) were presented to Britain as a gift from Communist China. Ching Ching has been ill with a digestive problem which required an operation.

### Asks international aid

# Keeper fights Angkor decay

ANGKOR, Cambodia, April 7 (AP) -Robbers, Communist zealots and the steady gnawing of the tropical sun, rain and vegetation have ravaged the wonderous temples of

Their current keeper, Keo. Pich, says only a major international effort could halt the decay of these monuments, built in the 9th through 13th century and neglected for the past decade.

Since the Vietnam-backed government in Phnom Penh is not even recognized by the United Nations, such a project is not fore-

Keo Pich, an energetic, 36-year-old archeologist, has no technical assistants, no documents and not even the simplist tools of restoration. He does the best he can.

He has gathered old employees who, like himself, survived Pol Pot's regime and - personally helping in the manual labor — has begun to root out vines and grasses which have invaded the ancient stones at four of the major monuments.

These are the shadowy, multi-towered Bayon, the palace in the ancient city of Angkor Thom, the hilltop temple of Bakheng, evacuated by Vietnamese troops just earlier this month; and Angkor Wat, the massive 12th century edifice representing the Hindu cosmos in stone.

Although Angkor is the supreme achievement and symbol of Cambodian civilization, it is not being guarded. Siem Reap, the provincial capital six kilometers away, is well garrisoned by Vietnamese and Cambodian soldiers but Keo Pich is uncertain why a few

have not been posted at the monuments.

Thieves, who always have preyed on Angkor, appear to have stepped up their forays. Keo Pich says a number have been caught heading for the Thai frontier with heads of Buddhas and other artifacts hidden in sacks and strapped to their bicycles.

A vast, officially condoned black market trade between Thailand and Cambodia makes such heists easier.

"One swing of the ax and it's gone forever," says Keo Pich, pointing to several recently severed bas-reliefs in the procession of lovely mythical creatures that make un the terrace of the leper king.

Keo Pich believes that most of the pilfered objects, which fetch small fortunes on the world's antique markets, find their way initially to Bangkok and possibly Ho Chi Minh

Angkor Wat - more than two square kilometers of delicate friezes and powerful towers and galleries - survived Cambodia's two most recent wars with only minor damage. The Pol Pot regime destroyed virtually every religious shrine in the countryside but spared Angkor, even opening : it up to foreginers for one-day tours shortly before the regime's fall in January 1979.

Despite this, Keo Pich claims Pol Pot's men engaged in "barbaric, inexplicable" vandalism at Angkor, and suspects that they bartered selected pieces with the Thais for badly needed medicine and sait.

# Unpublished novelist to tackle plays

daiming to be the world's most unpublished author, has decided he will give up writing books and try his hand at writing a play.

"I'm going to send it to the Royal Court
Theatre in London — they're bound to be

interested," he said. If they are, it will be Gold's first success in

24 years as a writer. Gold pops up in Australian newspapers from time to time with unusual ideas, such as a wind-up, spring-loaded radio for use after nuclear war when batteries may be unobtainable. He has several testimonials to his claim to be the world's least successful author.

The Guinness Book of Records credits him with having written 15 navels and three million words. Gold says it is closer to 8 million

Guinners gave him more space than the world's top selling author, Agatha Christie. He also got a mention in the British Book of Heroic Failures.

"I'm the only living Australian failure mentioned," he said.
Gold was born in England in 1932 and came to Australia in 1936. He has decided after years of rejections that he will have to publish his own book if he wants to make the best-seller lists.

He has had two copies of his latest work.

One Best Seller, printed and preserved on film sheets called microfiche. He foresees the day when persons of leisure will have their own microfiche viewers at home with libraries of 10,000 books on film.

"I'm trying to sell a few (copies of the book) to the people I sit next to on the bus,"

One Best Seller is a satirical novel about a computer engineer who is a frustrated but unpublished novelist. He takes revenge on the publishing industry by designing a computer to write a novel.

"It becomes a best seller and the computer engineer ends up on the board of the publishing company. It's sort of autobiographical," Gold said.

Gold was a radio engineer before ill health forced him into early retirement. He claims to have earned only 50 cents for his vast literary toil and that was for an article in a newspaper that folded a few weeks later.

'One Best Seller may be my last novel, I must be brutally frank, and say I am pushing towards non-fiction and plays," he said.

"I even sent a copy of One Best Seller to Jackie Onassis when she was with Viking (Press). I didn't get a reply, Maybe, I should have sent it to Studio 54 (a fashionable New York discotheque)."

At one point, he set himself up as a literary agent in London to try and get one of his books published, working on the theory that you can't get a literary agent until you get published. Success, however, avoided him.

Would success spoil Bill Gold?
"Could be. I have never had to adjust to

this," said the author, who doesn't seem depressed at his failure to become a literary

\ He has what might be called a florid style of

Here's a sample from One Best Seller: "I recognized his Oxford accent immediately and could picture him wreathed in a swirling ectoplasm of cigar smoke, his bald moon-faced head fringed with crinkly red hair and smooth about the forehead, his gargatuan bulk sharkskin-suited and jack-knifed atop his Louis Quinze chair behind the vast Buhl desk his millionaire father had left him — his plump jewelled fingers dutched around the stem of his pale green Ericphone telephone with the cunning dial set in its base, his favourite tinned frog's legs and a bowl of sugared almonds, at his right hand and a carafe of Pernod and pink gin beside the opal-bordered notepad which he slid towards him when he used the phone."

The scene: A television studio in don. The occassion: The ever poprogram. This is Your Life, being reco for a later showing. This is a program, producers of the show trek some far personality into the studio, where he his past life starting him in the face -childhood brought over from Austra 90-year-old granny traced in de-Wales...that sort of thing. The hero hour: Our very own, the hero of the and of every other hour (bar his last Generalfieldmarshaladmiral, Son o People, Servant of the Nation, St Glory, His Excellency (name suppli

He advances to the micropl uniform (unsoiled by battle) aglean medals (unwon in anger) aglow. He w in addition, the customary scowl, v the dark sun glasses emphasize rather hide. The packed audience (and pack is) rises to its feet in delerious welc They have all been flown at his e lency's expense from his own dear h land, Ruinland, with its thriving of Disasterburg. He towers above the ram presenter. (H.E. is never without box, which is always placed beside ever he is going to speak to, so that can tower.) He stands, an image of a utc. even fierce Ruinland manhood

interview begins:
Presenter: (Looks briefly at his no Ah. Ha ha. (He is a very silly man.)
come Generalfieldmarshaladmiral. shall I call you Excellency for short H.E.: (Nods condescendingly.)

Presenter: We'll start then, Excell Our first guest, a friend of yours early childhood. From your village : away from shining Disasterburg. The son to whom, outside of your own family, you owe your first form experience. Stealing oranges from a

Villager: (Rushes in with outstre arms.) Don't you remember me? Do remember the time when we decided stealing oranges was not enough, the have to graduate to more importhings. (He is seized by four spe trained guards and disappears from instantly.)

Presenter: Er, so much for your childhood friend. Ha ha (He is a very

(To be continued) Translated from Asharq Al Assa

### Surrender soci to government British kids sa

LLANDUDNO, Wales, April 7 (A Britain's pro soccer teams, automake steel industry should be fully nation the country's Young Socialists decid their annual conference here Sunda Monday. The 2,000 members of the opp

Labor party's Young Socialist offshoot overwhelmingly in favor of having pro taken over by the state so that team ' under the control of their supporters turnstile profits are used to keep ticket The suggestion was roundly denoun

Britain's top soccer league bosses. Man ter United chairman Martin Edwards It would be a disaster. Soccer as we k would be doomed. Liverpool manager Bob Paisley a

Whatever money our club makes goe into the game. This idea stinks." Meanwhile, the Young Socialists ---

left-wing students - moved on to industry by voting in favor of nations carmaking, without full compensation companies involved, and of full takeover of the steel industry.



